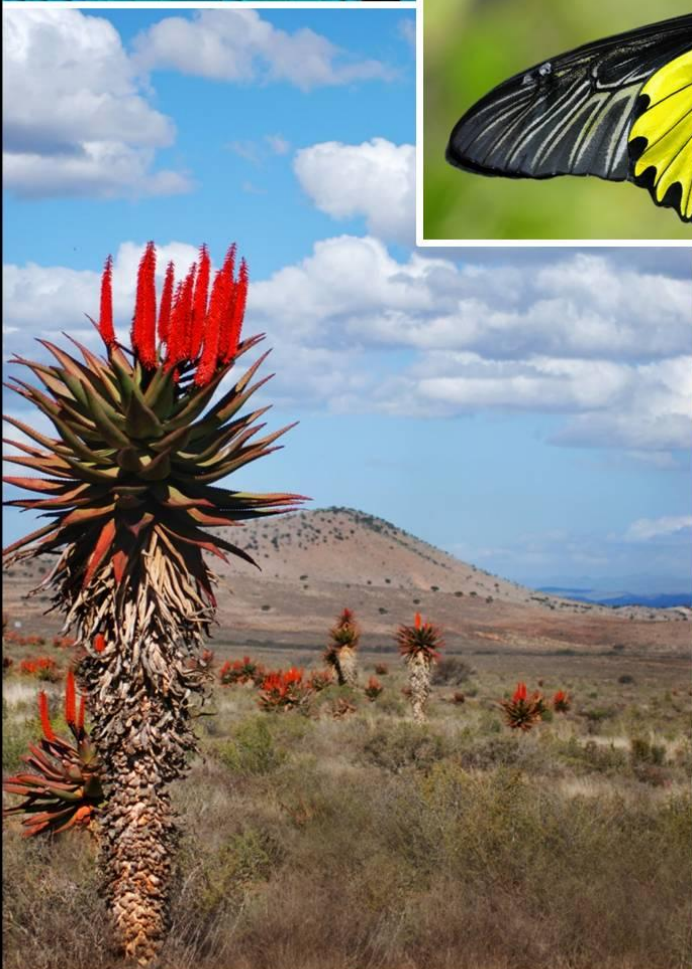




# Index of CITES species







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CITES (the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora) is an international agreement between governments. Its aim is to ensure that international trade in specimens of wild animals and plants does not threaten their survival. At the time of writing the present introduction (September 2013), 178 countries were party to CITES.

The United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) is the specialist biodiversity assessment centre of the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), the world's foremost intergovernmental environmental organization. The Centre has been in operation for over 30 years, combining scientific research with practical policy advice.

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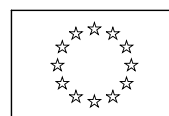
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# FOREWORD AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The advent of new and innovative information and communication technologies provides CITES Parties with electronic tools and resources that can be used to facilitate the implementation of the Convention. Among these resources is the database-driven 2013 edition of the *Checklist of CITES species*, which offer a number of innovative ways to use nomenclatural information on CITES-listed species.

For example, this new edition allows users to download information on species in different data formats compatible with databases and other datasets. This will make it far easier to ensure consistency between national checklists and the nomenclature adopted by the Conference of the Parties to CITES. In addition, it is now possible to generate customized checklists where information can be collated using different criteria, including countries, Appendices or taxa, or any combination thereof. This possibility to tailor checklists to one's needs will make this resource much more flexible and capable of meeting the needs of a wide range of users. Another bonus is that, because the online *Checklist* will be updated as necessary, Parties will always have access to the most up-to-date information.

Equally exciting is the possibility of partnerships with other organizations developing projects to meet the needs of Parties. In this regard, the CITES Secretariat is working with the UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre (UNEP-WCMC) to develop a system where data from the *Checklist of CITES species* will be integrated with those from checklists from other multilateral environmental agreements, with a view to promoting and facilitating harmonization of nomenclature.

A database-driven *Checklist* also makes information more accessible to the public through the provision of easy-to-use search criteria, including by country or Appendix. As a result, the *Checklist* can now serve a dual role, first as the official digest of scientific names contained in the official standard references, as recognized in Resolution Conf. 12.11 (Rev. CoP16) on *Standard nomenclature*, and, second, as an educational resource for students and teachers.

The CITES Secretariat is planning to enhance the *Checklist of CITES species* with a number of new services before the 17th meeting of the Conference of the Parties, scheduled for 2016. Such services will give CITES Management Authorities the possibility to update their own systems with amendments to the CITES Appendices as they are made, which will also reduce the risk of introducing errors in copying species names. Another possibility will be to "pull" the names of species and the Appendices they are included in directly into a CITES electronic permit or certificate. This function will also assist in the reduction of clerical errors, thereby making trade easier to monitor and trace.

This database-driven *Checklist* was developed by UNEP-WCMC using data from the CITES species database, under contract to the CITES Secretariat. I would like to acknowledge the excellent work of UNEP-WCMC, and most particularly the staff responsible for the meticulous work involved. I also recognize the contribution of the specific staff of the CITES Secretariat who not only gave guidance to the UNEP-WCMC production team but also helped to update the text and prepared the output received for final publication.

The *Checklist* was also reviewed by the nomenclature specialists of the CITES Animals and Plants Committees, Ms Ute Grimm and Mr Noel McGough, and the Secretariat is grateful for their work and their comments.

The production and publication of the *Checklist* have been made possible through the generous funding of the European Union. I should therefore like to express my sincere thanks to the European Union, not only for this project but also for their continued general support for CITES activities.

The *Checklist of CITES species* is widely used and appreciated by CITES Management Authorities, Scientific Authorities, Customs officers and others involved in the implementation and enforcement of CITES, as well as by intergovernmental entities, international and national non-governmental organizations, academics, the media and many others. We trust that this new electronic edition will be of value to you, and we very much welcome any feedback and suggestions on ways to improve this resource in the future.

John E. Scanlon  
CITES Secretary-General

# INTRODUCTION

The Conference of the Parties recognizes the *Checklist of CITES species* as an official digest of scientific names contained in the official standard references. The *Checklist of CITES species* is now dynamically linked to Species+, a database of information on MEA-listed species that is managed by UNEP-WCMC, allowing, for the first time, taxonomic and listing changes to be reflected within this document as they are updated. This will include amendments to CITES Appendix III made between meetings of the Conference of the Parties. For this reason, it will be important for users of the *Checklist* to take note of the date of download, as outputs will change over time on the basis of changes adopted by Parties.

The Checklist website also provides the flexibility to create tailored outputs by higher taxonomic group, Appendix and country or region, with additional “Advanced options” for including or excluding elements such as Authors' names, scientific synonyms and common names. If filters have been applied, some of the descriptions below may not be applicable. For instance, if scientific synonyms have been excluded, the synonym records will not appear in the output.

## Structure

The *Checklist of CITES species* comprises two parts: the *Index of CITES species* (the present output) and the *History of CITES listings*. While users can choose to download tailored outputs of the *Index of CITES species*, the complete publication is an alphabetical list of all animal and plant taxa included in the CITES Appendices. The only exceptions to this are Appendix-II orchids. These are only included if they are listed in the *CITES Orchid Checklist*, volumes 1-4, published by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, or in the *Checklist for Bulbophyllum and allied taxa* (Sieder, Rainer & Kiehn, 2007). For the orchid species not found in these references, the *CITES Species Index* contains a record of the genera to which they belong, e.g. *Aa* spp, but not of the individual species in each genus.

Three types of record are included in the *Index of CITES species*:

- 1) scientific names, which are the main records and contain all information;
- 2) common names, which refer to the main record; and
- 3) scientific synonyms, which refer to the main record.

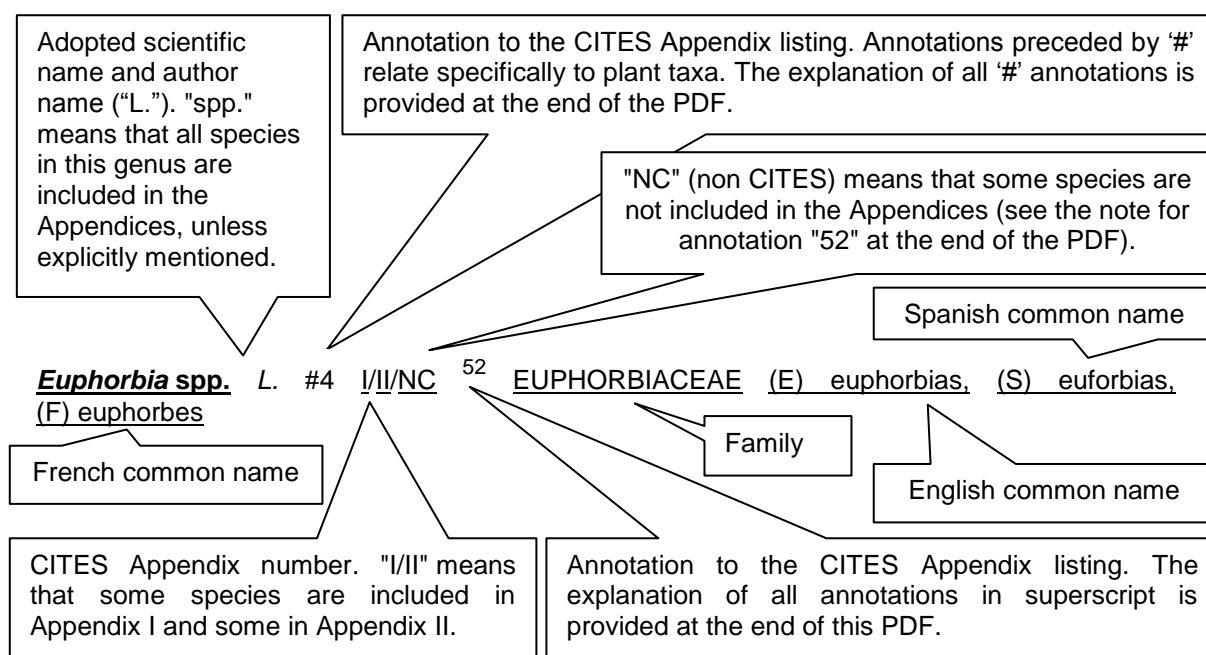
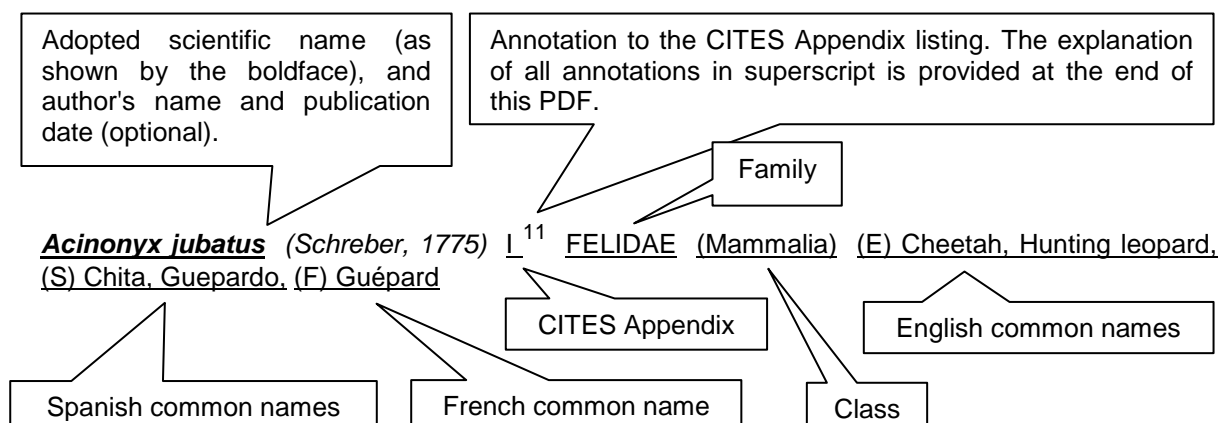
### 1 The scientific name record

This record is the main record that contains all the information available for each taxon.

Taxonomic names that have been officially adopted by the Conference of the Parties [see the list of standard nomenclatural references in [Resolution Conf. 12.11 \(Rev. CoP16\)](#)] appear in boldface in the *Checklist*, e.g. ***Acinonyx jubatus*** (the cheetah). This is the case for most taxa. In some cases, nevertheless, a standard nomenclatural reference for the constituent species of a higher taxon has not yet been adopted. In such instances, a reference identified by UNEP-WCMC has been used. The names of these taxa are not in boldface, e.g. *Tridacna maxima* (or any Tridacnidae species).

Higher taxa are only included when there is an Appendix listing at that level or if the higher taxon has inherited a listing from another higher taxon. For instance, a genus within Scleractinia spp. would be included so that it would be clear to readers that all species within the genus are listed (e.g. *Acropora* spp.). If, alternatively, the inclusion in the Appendices goes no further up than the species level, as in the case of *Dugong dugon*, the genus, family or order would not appear in this case (e.g. *Dugon*, Dugongidae and Sirenia would not appear).

## Examples of scientific name records and explanation



## Key to abbreviations and annotations

I	listed in Appendix I
II	listed in Appendix II
III	listed in Appendix III
NC	non CITES
spp.	all species of a higher taxon
var.	variety
Superscript annotations 1 to 74.	see the key for <i>Annotations not preceded by "#"</i> at the end of this PDF
#1-#14 (flora only)	see Key to # annotations at the end of the PDF

## 2 The common name record

Where available, English (E), Spanish (S) and French (F) common names are provided. The common name is followed by the corresponding scientific name under which all information is recorded. There is only one entry for each common name, e.g. there is an entry for 'Eagle, Golden' but not for 'Golden Eagle'.

### Examples of common name records and explanation

- 1) Hummingbird, Emerald-chinned (E): *Abeillia abeillei*  
= go to "*Abeillia abeillei*" to see the full record of the "emerald-chinned hummingbird".
- 2) parrots (E): PSITTACIFORMES (Aves)  
= go to "PSITTACIFORMES" to see the full record of "parrots".
- 3) orchids, slipper (E): *Paphiopedilum* spp. / *Phragmipedium* spp.  
= go to "*Paphiopedilum* spp." and "*Phragmipedium* spp." to see the full record of "slipper orchids", because the same common name is used for both genera.

## 3 The synonym record

A synonym is followed by '=' and the scientific name under which all information is recorded.

### Example and explanation

*Loxodonta cyclotis* = *Loxodonta africana*

Explanation: *Loxodonta cyclotis* is a synonym of *Loxodonta africana*. Go to "*Loxodonta africana*" to see the full record.

Note: A same species name may be displayed as both a synonym and an accepted name when it has been given by different authors to different species. Thus, the *Index of CITES species* contains the following consecutive entries:

*Porites solida* = *Porites astreoides*

*Porites solida* || PORITIDAE (Anthozoa)

Selecting "Author's name" in the *Advanced options* will display the authors' names both on screen and in the downloads, thereby clarifying these records as:

*Porites solida* Verrill, 1868 = *Porites astreoides* Lamarck, 1816

*Porites solida* (Forskål, 1775) || PORITIDAE (Anthozoa)

In other words, the Conference of the Parties to CITES has adopted *Porites astreoides*, as named by Lamarck in 1816, and *Porites solida*, as named by Forskål in 1775, as the scientific names of two CITES-listed species. In addition, it is recognized that the species that Verrill named *Porites solida* in 1868 is the same as the one known to CITES as *Porites astreoides*.

# FLORA

- Acriopsis indica* Wight #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides affine* Wall. ex Lindl. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides affinis* Wall. ex Lindl. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides ampullacea* Roxb. = *Ascocentrum ampullaceum* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Aerides ampullaceum* Roxb. = *Ascocentrum ampullaceum* (Lindl.) Schltr.  
*Aerides ballantiniiana* Rchb.F = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides ballantiniianum* Rchb.f = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides borassii* Buch. Ham. ex Sm. = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Aerides cornuta* Roxb. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides cornutum* Roxb. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
***Aerides crassifolia*** C.S.Parish ex Burb. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides crassifolium* C.S.Parish ex Burb. = *Aerides crassifolia* C.S.Parish ex Burb.  
*Aerides dasypogon* Sm. = *Gastrochilus dasypogon* (Lindl.) Kuntze  
*Aerides dayana* Hort, ex Guillaumin = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides dayanum* Hort, ex Guillaumin = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides decumbens* Griff. = *Phalaenopsis parishii* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides duquesnei* Regnier ex Costantin = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides ellisii* J.Anderson = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides expansa* Rchb.f. = *Aerides crassifolia* C.S.Parish ex Burb.  
*Aerides expansum* Rchb.f = *Aerides crassifolia* C.S.Parish ex Burb.  
***Aerides falcata*** Lindl. & Paxton #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides falcatum* Lindl. & Paxton = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides fieldingii* Lodd. ex E.Morren = *Aerides rosea* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides flavida* Lindl. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides flavidum* Lindl. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides godefroyana* Rchb.f. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides godefroyanum* Rchb.f. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides guttata* (Lindl.) Roxb. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides guttatum* (Lindl.) Roxb. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
***Aerides houlettiana*** Rchb.f. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides houlettianum* Rchb.f. = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides jucunda* Rchb.F = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides jucundum* Rchb.f = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides larpentae* Rchb.f. = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides latifolia* (Thunb. ex Sw.) Sw. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides latifolium* (Thunb. ex Sw.) Sw. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides lobbii* Lem. non Teijsm. & Binn. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides mendelii* E.Morren = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides micholitzii* Rolfe = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
***Aerides multiflora*** Roxb. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides multiflorum* Roxb. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides nobile* R.Warner = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides nobilis* R.Warner = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
***Aerides odorata*** Lour. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides odorata* Reinw. ex non Lour. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides odoratum* Lour. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides odoratum* Reinw. ex non Lour. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides picotiana* hort. ex Rchb.f. = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides picotianum* hort. ex Rchb.f. = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides platychila* Rolfe = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides platychilum* Rolfe = *Aerides houlettiana* Rchb.f.  
*Aerides praemorsa* Willd. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides praemorsum* Willd. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides reichenbachii* Linden = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides retrofracta* Wall. ex Hook.f. nom.nud. = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides retrofractum* Wall. ex Hook.f. nom.nud. = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides retusa* (L.) Sw. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides retusum* (L.) Sw. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides rohaniana* Rchb.f = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides rohanianum* Rchb.F = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
***Aerides rosea*** Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides roseum* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton = *Aerides rosea* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
***Aerides rubescens*** (Rolfe) Schltr. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Aerides sauvissima* Lindl. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides sauvissimum* Lindl. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides siamense* Klinge = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides siamensis* Klinge = *Aerides falcata* Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides spicata* D.Don = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides spicatum* D.Don = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides suaveolens* Blume non Roxb. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides trigona* Klotzsch = *Aerides rosea* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides trigonum* Klotzsch = *Aerides rosea* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides undulata* Sm. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides undulatum* Sm. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume  
*Aerides veitchii* hort. ex B.S.Williams = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.  
*Aerides virens* Lindl. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides wightiana* auct. non Lindl. = *Vanda lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn..  
*Aerides williamsii* R.Warner = *Aerides rosea* Lodd. ex Lindl. & Paxton  
*Aerides wilsoniana* hort = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aerides wilsonianum* hort. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.  
*Aeridium odorum* Salisb = *Aerides odorata* Lour.

- Alismorchis angusta* (Lindl.) D.Kuntze = *Calanthe angusta* Lindl.
- Alismorkis angusta* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Calanthe odora* Griff.
- Alismorkis angustifolia* (Blume) Kuntze = *Calanthe angustifolia* (Blume) Lindley
- Alismorkis diploxiphion* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Alismorkis foerstermannii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze. = *Calanthe lyroglossa* Reichb.f.
- Alismorkis furcata* (Bateman) Kuntze = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Alismorkis gracillima* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Alismorkis japonica* (Blume ex Miq.) Kuntze = *Calanthe alismaefolia* Lindley
- Alismorkis lyroglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze. = *Calanthe lyroglossa* Reichb.f.
- Alismorkis phajoides* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Calanthe angustifolia* (Blume) Lindley
- Alismorkis veratrifolia* (Willd.) Kuntze = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Allochilus eberhardtii* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Amblyglottis angustifolia* Blume = *Calanthe angustifolia* (Blume) Lindley
- Amblyglottis pilosa de Vriese* ex Lindl. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Amblyglottis veratrifolia* (Willd.) Blume = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Angraecum campyloplectron* Rchb.f. = *Ascocentrum ampullaceum* (Lindl.) Schltr.
- Angraecum crumenatum* Rumph. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Angraecum furvum* Rumph. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Anisopetalum careyanum* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum careyanum* (Hook.f.) Sprengel
- Anoectochilus chapaensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Anoectochilus setaceus* (Blume) Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Anoectochilus tridentatus* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Anota densiflora* (Lindl.) Schltr. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Anota gigantea* (Lindl.) Fukuy. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Anota hainanensis* (Rolfe) Schltr. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Anota harrisoniana* (Hook.) Schltr. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Aphyllorchis aberrans* (Finet) Schltr. = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Aporum acinaciforme* (Roxb.) Griff. = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Aporum aloifolium* (Blume) Brieger = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Aporum anceps* (Sw.) Lindl. = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Aporum banaense* (Gagnep.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Aporum cochinchinense* (Ridl.) Brieger = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Aporum crumenatum* (Sw.) Brieger = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Aporum cuspidatum* Wall. ex Lindl. = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Aporum dalatense* (Gagnep.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium dalatense* Gagnep.
- Aporum hainanense* (Rolfe) Rauschert = *Dendrobium hainanense* Rolfe
- Aporum hendersonii* (A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller) Rauschert = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Aporum heterocaulon* (Guill.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium exile* Schltr.
- Aporum jenkinsii* Griff. = *Dendrobium parciflorum* Rchb.f. ex Lindley
- Aporum kwashotense* (Hayata) Rauschert = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Aporum leonis* Lindl. = *Dendrobium leonis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.
- Aporum mannii* (Ridl.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium mannii* Ridley
- Aporum micranthum* Griff. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Aporum rivesii* (Gagnep.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Aporum serra* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Aporum serra* Lindl. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Aporum truncatum* (Lindley) Brieger = *Dendrobium truncatum* Lindley
- Aporum verlaquii* (Costantin) Rauschert = *Dendrobium terminale* Parish & Rchb.f.
- Arundina graminifolia* (D. Don) Hochr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentropsis pusillum* (Aver) Senghas & Schildh = *Ascocentrum pusillum* Aver.
- Ascocentrum ampullaceum*** (Lindl.) Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum christensonianum*** Haager #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum curvifolium*** (Lindl.) Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum garayi*** Christenson #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum miniatum*** (Lindley) Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum pusillum*** Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Ascocentrum rubescens* (Rolfe) P.E.Hunt = *Aerides rubescens* (Rolfe) Schltr.
- Ascolabium pusillum* (Aver.)Aver. = *Ascocentrum pusillum* Aver.
- Aulostylis papuana* Schltr. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Biermannia sigaldii* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bletia nipponica* Franch. & Sav. = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Bletilla ochracea*** Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Broughtonia linearis* Wall. ex Lindl. = *Coelogyne ovalis* Lindl.



- Bulbophyllopsis maculosa* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllopsis morphologorum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum abbrevilabium*** Carr #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum affine*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum affinoides* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum psittacoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum agastymalayanum* R.Gopalan & A.N.Henry = *Bulbophyllum xylophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum ambrosia*** (Hance) Schltr. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE (E) Ambrosia Orchid
- Bulbophyllum amplum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Bulbophyllum amygdalinum* Aver = *Bulbophyllum ambrosia* (Hance) Schltr.
- Bulbophyllum andersonii*** (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum andersonii* Kurz = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Bulbophyllum anguste-ellipticum* Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum nigrescens* Rolfe
- Bulbophyllum annamense*** (Gary) Sieder #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum annamicum* (Finet & Gagnep.) Bân & D.H.Duong = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum apodum*** Hook.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum arcutilabium*** Aver. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum astelidum*** Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum atosanguineum*** Aver. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum averyanovii*** Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum bariense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum bisetoides*** Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum blepharistes*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum bolovenense* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum boninense* Makino = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Bulbophyllum bootanoides* (Guill.) Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum frostii* Summerh.
- Bulbophyllum boulbetii*** Tixier #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum bowringianum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum khasyanum* Griff.
- Bulbophyllum bryoides*** Guillaumin #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum careyanum*** (Hook.f.) Sprengel #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum catenarium*** Ridl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum cincinnatum* Ridley = *Bulbophyllum hirtulum* Ridley
- Bulbophyllum clandestinum*** Lindl. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum clarkeanum* King & Pantl. = *Bulbophyllum stenobulbon* C.S.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum clarkei* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum clavigerum* (Fitzg.) Dockr. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Bulbophyllum clavigerum* (Fitzg.) F.Muell. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Bulbophyllum clipeibulbum*** J.J.Verm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum cochinchinense* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Bulbophyllum conchiferum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum khasyanum* Griff.
- Bulbophyllum concinnum*** Hook.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum corallinum*** Tixier & Guillaumin #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum craibianum* Kerr. = *Bulbophyllum shweliense* W.W.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum crassiusculifolium*** Aver. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum cryptanthum* Cogn. = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum cupreum* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum careyanum* (Hook.f.) Sprengel
- Bulbophyllum dalatense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum dalatensis* Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum vietnamense* Seidenf.
- Bulbophyllum dayanum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum delitescens*** Hance #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum devangiriense* N.P.Balacr. = *Bulbophyllum monanthum* (Kuntze) J.J.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum dichromum* Rolfe = *Sunipia dichroma* (Rolfe) Bân & .H.Duong
- Bulbophyllum dixonii* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum morphologorum* Kraenzl.
- Bulbophyllum dyphoniae* Tixier = *Bulbophyllum dayanum* Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum ebulbum* King & Pantl. = *Bulbophyllum apodum* Hook.f.
- Bulbophyllum elassonotum*** Summerh. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum elatum*** (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum emarginatum*** (Finet) J.J.Sm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum evrardii*** Gagnepain #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum farreri*** (W.W.Sm.) Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum fascinator* (Rolfe) Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Bulbophyllum fenestratum* J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.

- Bulbophyllum fibratum*** (Gagnep.) Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum fibratum* (Gagnep.) Bân & D.H.Duong =  
*Bulbophyllum fibratum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Bulbophyllum fischeri*** Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris*** (J.Koenig) Seidenf. &  
Ormerod ex Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum flaviflorum*** (Liu & Su) Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum flavisepalum* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum*  
*retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum flavisepalum* (Hayata) Masamune =  
*Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum frostii*** Summerh. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum funingense*** Z.H.Tsi & H.C.Chen #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum furcatum*** Aver #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum gamblei* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*fischeri* Seidenf.  
*Bulbophyllum gamosepalum* (Griff.) J.J.Sm. =  
*Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. &  
Ormerod ex Aver.  
*Bulbophyllum gibsonii* Lindl. ex Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*khasyanum* Griff.  
*Bulbophyllum grandiflorum* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum reptans*  
(Lindl.) Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum griffithianum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. =  
*Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. &  
Ormerod ex Aver.
- Bulbophyllum guttatum*** (Hook.f.) Balakr. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum henryi* (Rolfe) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*andersonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum hiepii*** Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum hirtulum*** Ridley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum hirtum*** (J.E.Sm.) Lindl. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum hirundinis*** (Gagnep.) Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum hispidum* Ridley = *Bulbophyllum dayanum*  
Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum hornense* Govaerts = *Bulbophyllum*  
*stenobulbon* C.S.Parish & Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum hyacinthiodorum* W.W.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*odoratissimum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum hymenanthum*** Hook.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum ignevenosum*** Carr #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum indragirensense* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*tortuosum* (Blume) Lindley  
*Bulbophyllum inopinatum* W.W.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*penicillium* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum insulsoides* Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*insulsum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Bulbophyllum insulsum*** (Gagnep.) Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum jacquettii* Gagnep. = *Sunipia dichroma*  
(Rolfe) Bân & .H.Duong
- Bulbophyllum kanburiense*** Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum kerri Rolfe* = *Bulbophyllum hirtum* (J.E.Sm.)  
Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum khasyanum*** Griff. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum kontumense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum kusukusense* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum affine*  
Lindley  
*Bulbophyllum langbianense* Seidenf. & Smitinand =  
*Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum*, Large Flowered (E): *Bulbophyllum*  
*macranthum*
- Bulbophyllum laxiflorum*** (Blume) Lindley #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum layardii* (F.Muell & Kraenzl.) J.J.Sm =  
*Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Bulbophyllum lemniscatoides*** Rolfe #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum lepidum* (Blume) J.J. Smith = *Bulbophyllum*  
*flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex  
Aver.  
*Bulbophyllum listeri* King & Pantl. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*tortuosum* (Blume) Lindley
- Bulbophyllum longibrachiatum*** Z.H.Tsi #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum longiflorum*** Thouars #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum luanii*** Tixier #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum luzonense* Ames = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum*  
(Blume) Lindley
- Bulbophyllum macraei*** (Lindley) Reichb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum macranthum*** Lindley #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE (E) Large Flowered *Bulbophyllum*
- Bulbophyllum macrocoleum*** Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum maculosum* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*umbellatum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum makinoanum* (Schltr.) Masam =  
*Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum malayanum* J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum mastersianum*** (Rolfe) J.J.Sm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum micholitzii* (Rolfe) Ho = *Bulbophyllum*  
*retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum micholitzii* (Rolfe) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum micholitzii* (Rolfe) Seidenf. & Smitinand =  
*Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum mishmeense* Hook.f. = *Sunipia cirrhata*  
(Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- Bulbophyllum monanthum*** (Kuntze) J.J.Sm. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
***Bulbophyllum moniliforme*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 ||  
64 ORCHIDACEAE

- Bulbophyllum morphologorum*** Kraenzl. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum mundulum* (W.Bull) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum muscicolum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum myrianthum* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum nasutum* Rchb.f. = *Trias nasuta* (Rchb.f.) Stapf.
- Bulbophyllum ngoclinhensis*** Aver. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum nigrescens*** Rolfe #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum odoratissimum*** (J.E.Sm.) Lindl. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE (E) Pom-pom Orchid  
*Bulbophyllum ombrophilum* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum orectopetalum*** Garay, Hamer & Siegerist #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum orientale*** Seidenf. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum ovalifolium* (Wight) C.P.S.Parish = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum paleaceum* Benth & Hook.f. = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt  
*Bulbophyllum papillosum* (Rolfe) Seidenf. & Smitinand = *Bulbophyllum thaiorum* J.J.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum parviflorum*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum pectenvenenis*** (Gagnep.) Seidenf. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum pectinatum*** Finet #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum pedicellatum* Ridl. = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Bulbophyllum penicillium*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum pinicolum*** Gagnep. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum poilanei*** Gagnep #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum protractum*** Hook.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum psittacoglossum*** Rchb.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum pteroglossum* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum monanthum* (Kuntze) J.J.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum pumilio*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum punctatissimum* Ridl. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Bulbophyllum purpureifolium*** Aver. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum purpureum* Naves = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Bulbophyllum putidum*** (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum racemosum* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum insulsum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Bulbophyllum radiatum* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Bulbophyllum refractoides* Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum wallichi* Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum remotifolium* (Fukuyama) Nakajima = *Bulbophyllum hirundinis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.  
*Bulbophyllum remotifolium* (Fukuyama) S.S.Ying = *Bulbophyllum hirundinis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Bulbophyllum reptans*** (Lindl.) Lindl. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum retusiusculum*** Rchb.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum rufinum*** Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum rupicolum* Ridl. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Bulbophyllum saccatum* Kraenzl. = *Bulbophyllum apodum* Hook.f.
- Bulbophyllum saruwatarii* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum scaphiforme*** J.J.Verm. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum schwarzii*** Sieder #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum secundum*** Hook.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum semiteretifolium*** Gagnepain #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum sessile* Hochr. = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum sessile* (J.Koenig) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum shweliense*** W.W.Sm. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum sigaldiae*** Guillaumin #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum simillimum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Bulbophyllum simondii*** Gagnep. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum smitinandii*** Seidenf. & Thorut #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum spadiciflorum*** Tixier #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum sparsifolium* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum spathulatum*** (Rolfe ex E.Cooper) Seidenf. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum spectabile* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum pectinatum* Finet
- Bulbophyllum stenobulbon*** C.S.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum striatitepalum* Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum striatum* (Griff.) Rchb.f.
- Bulbophyllum striatum*** (Griff.) Rchb.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum strigosum*** (Garay) Sieder #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum suave* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum hirtum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.

- Bulbophyllum subebulbum*** Gagnep. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum subparviflorum* Z.H.Tsi & S.C.Chen =  
*Bulbophyllum secundum* Hook.f.  
*Bulbophyllum syllectum* Kraenzl. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum*** C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.  
#4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum tanegasimense* Masam = *Bulbophyllum*  
*macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum tenegasimense* Masam = *Bulbophyllum*  
*macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum thailandicum* Seidenf. & Smitinand =  
*Bulbophyllum thaiorum* J.J.Sm.
- Bulbophyllum thaiorum*** J.J.Sm. #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum thomsoni* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*parviflorum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum thomsonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*fischeri* Seidenf.  
*Bulbophyllum tiagii* A.S.Chauhan = *Bulbophyllum*  
*monanthum* (Kuntze) J.J.Sm.  
*Bulbophyllum tibeticum* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum*  
Lindl.
- Bulbophyllum tixieri*** Seidenf. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Bulbophyllum tortuosum*** (Blume) Lindley #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum touranense* (Gagnep.) Ho = *Bulbophyllum*  
*retusiusculum* Rchb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum transarisanense* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum*  
*pectinatum* Finet  
*Bulbophyllum trichoglottis* Ridley = *Bulbophyllum hirtulum*  
Ridley
- Bulbophyllum tripudians*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum trisetosum* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*clandestinum* Lindl.  
*Bulbophyllum trisetum* Ames = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum*  
Thouars
- Bulbophyllum umbellatum*** Lindl. #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum umbellatum* J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*longiflorum* Thouars  
*Bulbophyllum uniflorum* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum monanthum*  
(Kuntze) J.J.Sm.  
*Bulbophyllum uraiense* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum macraei*  
(Lindley) Reichb.f.  
*Bulbophyllum vaginulosum* Carr = *Bulbophyllum apodum*  
Hook.f.  
*Bulbophyllum vidalii* Tixier = *Bulbophyllum apodum* Hook.f.
- Bulbophyllum vietnamense*** Seidenf. #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum viridiflorum* Hayata = *Bulbophyllum*  
*pectinatum* Finet  
*Bulbophyllum viscidum* J.J.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex  
Aver.
- Bulbophyllum wallichi*** Rchb.f. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum watsonianum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum*  
*ambrosia* (Hance) Schltr.
- Bulbophyllum xylophyllum*** C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 ||  
<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Bulbophyllum youngsayeanum* S.Y.Hu & Barretto =  
*Bulbophyllum stenobulbon* C.S.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Calanthe aleizettii*** Gagnep #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe alismaefolia*** Lindley #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe amoena* W.W.Sm. = *Calanthe puberula* Lindley  
*Calanthe anchorifera* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames  
*Calanthe angraeciflora* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe angusta*** Lindl. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe angustifolia*** (Blume) Lindley #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe argenteostriata*** C.Z.Tang & S.J.Cheng #4 ||<sup>64</sup>  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe augusti-reigneri* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.  
*Calanthe austrokiusiuensis* Ohwi. = *Calanthe alismaefolia*  
Lindley  
*Calanthe biloba* auct non Lindl. = *Calanthe cardioglossa*  
Schltr.
- Calanthe brachychila*** Gagnep #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe bracteosa* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames  
*Calanthe brevicolumna* Hayata = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe cardioglossa*** Schltr. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe catilligera* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.)  
Ames
- Calanthe chevalieri*** Gagnep. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe clavata*** Lindl. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe comosa* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.)  
Ames
- Calanthe densiflora*** Lindl. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe densiflora sensu* King & Pantling non Lindl. =  
*Calanthe clavata* Lindl.  
*Calanthe diploxiphion* Hook.f. = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames  
*Calanthe disticha* Tang & F.T.Wang = *Calanthe formosana*  
Rolfe
- Calanthe dulongensis*** H.Li #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe eberhardtii*** Gagnep. #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe elmeri* Ames = *Calanthe rubens* Ridley  
*Calanthe elytroglossa* Rchb.f. ex Hook.f. = *Calanthe*  
*triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames  
*Calanthe fauriei* Schltr. = *Calanthe alismaefolia* Lindley  
*Calanthe foerstermannii* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe lyroglossa*  
Reichb.f.
- Calanthe formosana*** Rolfe #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Calanthe forsythiiflora* Hayata = *Calanthe lyroglossa*  
Reichb.f.  
*Calanthe fuerstenbergiana* Kraenzl. ex Schltr. = *Calanthe*  
*cardioglossa* Schltr.  
*Calanthe furcata* Bateman ex Lindley = *Calanthe triplicata*  
(Willeme.) Ames  
*Calanthe gracillima* Lindl. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.)  
Ames  
*Calanthe grandiflora* Rolfe = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe herbacea*** Lindley #4 ||<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE



- Calanthe hosseusiana* Kraenzl. = *Calanthe cardioglossa* Schltr.
- Calanthe inquilinax* Rolfe = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe integrilabris* Gagnep. = *Calanthe velutina* Ridl.
- Calanthe japonica* Blume ex Miq. = *Calanthe alismaefolia* Lindley
- Calanthe kazuoi* Yamam. = *Calanthe densiflora* Lindl.
- Calanthe lepida* W.W.Sm. = *Calanthe puberula* Lindley
- Calanthe liukuensis* Schltr. = *Calanthe lyroglossa* Reichb.f.
- Calanthe lyroglossa*** Reichb.f. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe mannii*** Hook.f. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe matsumurana* Schltr. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe muelleri* Kraenzl. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe nephroidea* Gagnep. = *Calanthe lyroglossa* Reichb.f.
- Calanthe nigropunctulata* Fukuy. = *Calanthe alismaefolia* Lindley
- Calanthe oblanceolata* Ohwi & T. Koyama = *Calanthe mannii* Hook.f.
- Calanthe odora*** Griff. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe orthocentron* Schltr. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe pachystalix* Gagnep. = *Calanthe angusta* Lindl.
- Calanthe padangensis* Schltr. ex Mansf. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe papuana* (Schltr.) J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe patsinensis* S. Y. Hu = *Calanthe formosana* Rolfe
- Calanthe perrottetii* A.Rich. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe petelotiana*** Gagnep. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe petri* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe phajoides* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe angustifolia* (Blume) Lindley
- Calanthe pilosa* (de Vriese) Miq. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe poilanei*** Gagnep. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe proboscidea* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe puberula*** Lindley #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe pusilla* Finet = *Calanthe mannii* Hook.f.
- Calanthe regnierii* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe rubens*** Ridley #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe rubicallosa* Masam. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe schweliensis* W.W.Smith = *Calanthe odora* Griff.
- Calanthe scortechinii* Hook.f. = *Calanthe lyroglossa* Reichb.f.
- Calanthe stevensiana* Regnier ex Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe stevensii* Hort. ex Will. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe succedanea*** Gagnep. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe triplicata*** (Willeme.) Ames #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE (E) White *Calanthe*
- Calanthe turneri* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe vaginata* Lindl. = *Calanthe odora* Griff.
- Calanthe velutina*** Ridl. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe veratrifolia denissima* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia dupliciloba* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia* Hook., = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia incurvicalca* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia incurvicalcar* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia lancipetala* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia timorensis* J.J.Sm. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia* (Willd.) Ker Gawl. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe veratrifolia* (Willd.) R. Br. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Calanthe vestita*** Lindl. #4 II <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Calanthe vestita fournieri* Rolfe = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe vestita igneo-oculata* Hort. ex Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe vestita oculata-gigantea* Rchb.f. ex Williams = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Calanthe*, White (E): *Calanthe triplicata*
- Calanthe yushunii* Mori & Yaman = *Calanthe formosana* Rolfe
- Callista acinaciformis* (Roxb.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Callista acrobatica* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium capillipes* Rchb.f.
- Callista aggregata* ((Roxb.) Kuntze. = *Dendrobium lindleyi* Steud.
- Callista aloefolia* (Blume) Kuntze = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Callista amabilis* auct. non Lour. = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Callista amabilis* Lour. = *Dendrobium amabile* (Lour.) O'Brian
- Callista angulata* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium podagraria* Hook.f.
- Callista annamensis* Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Callista anosma* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Callista aphylla* (Roxb.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Callista aurantiaca* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze. = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Callista aurea* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Callista borneoensis* Kuntze = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Callista boxallii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium gratiosissimum* Rchb.f.
- Callista brymeriana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium brymerianum* Rchb.f.
- Callista bursigera* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.

- Callista capillipes* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium capillipes* Rchb.f.
- Callista carinifera* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium cariniferum* Rchb.f.
- Callista chrysantha* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium chrysanthum* Wall.
- Callista chrysotoxa* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium chrysotoxum* Lindley
- Callista ciliata* (Parish ex Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium venustum* Teijsm. & Binn
- Callista clavata* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Callista clavipes* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium truncatum* Lindley
- Callista crassinodis* (Benson & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium pendulum* Roxb.
- Callista crepidata* (Lindley & Paxton) Kuntze = *Dendrobium crepidatum* Lindley & Paxton
- Callista cretacea* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium cretaceum* Lindley
- Callista crumenata* (Sw.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Callista crystallina* (Reichb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium crystallinum* Rchb.f.
- Callista cumulata* (Lindley) Kuntze = *Dendrobium cumulatum* Lindley
- Callista devoniana* (Paxt.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium devonianum* Paxton
- Callista draconis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium draconis* Rchb.f.
- Callista farmeri* (Paxt.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium farmeri* Paxton
- Callista gratiosissima* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium gratiosissimum* Rchb.f.
- Callista harveyana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium harveyanum* Rchb.f.
- Callista hercoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Callista heterocarpa* (Wall. ex Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Callista incurva* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium incurvum* Lindl.
- Callista jenkinsii* (Griff.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium parciflorum* Rchb.f. ex Lindley
- Callista lawana* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium crepidatum* Lindley & Paxton
- Callista leonis* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium leonis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.
- Callista lituiflora* (Lindley) Kuntze. = *Dendrobium lituiflorum* Lindley
- Callista loddigesii* (Rolfe) Kuntze = *Dendrobium loddigesii* Rolfe
- Callista longicornis* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium longicornu* Wall. ex Lindl.
- Callista lubbersiana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium williamsonii* Day & Rchb.f.
- Callista macrophylla* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Callista micrantha* (Griff.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Callista moschata* (Buch.-Ham.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium moschatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.
- Callista nathanielis* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Callista nobilis* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley
- Callista pachyglossa* (Par. & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium pachyglossum* Par. & Rchb.f.
- Callista palpebrae* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium palpebrae* Lindley
- Callista parca* (Rchb.f.) Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium parcum* Rchb.f.
- Callista parishii* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium parishii* Rchb.f.
- Callista pendula* (Roxb.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium pendulum* Roxb.
- Callista primulina* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium primulinum* Lindley
- Callista pulchella* (Roxb. ex Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium pulchellum* Roxb. ex Lindley
- Callista scortechinii* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Callista secunda* (Blume) Kuntze = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.
- Callista spatella* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Callista stuartii* (F.M.Bailey) Kuntze = *Dendrobium stuartii* F.M.Bailey
- Callista suavissima* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium chrysotoxum* Lindley
- Callista terminalis* (Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium terminale* Parish & Rchb.f.
- Callista tortilis* (Lindley) Kuntze = *Dendrobium tortile* Lindley
- Callista truncata* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium truncatum* Lindley
- Callista vexans* (Dammer) Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Callista virginea* (Reichenb.f.) Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium virgineum* Rchb.f.
- Callista wardiana* (Warner) Kuntze = *Dendrobium wardianum* Warner
- Callista wattii* (Hook.f.) Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium wattii* (Hook.f.) Reichb.f.
- Callista williamsonii* (Day & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Dendrobium williamsonii* Day & Rchb.f.
- Carparomorchis macracantha* (Lindl.) M.A.Clem & D.L.Jones = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Ceraia simplicissima* Lour = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Ceratostylis evrardii* Gagnepain #4 || <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Ceratostylis pygmaea* Evrard #4 || <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Cheirostylis spathulata* J.J. Smith #4 || <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Christensonia vietnamica* Haager 1993 #4 || <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Chrysoglossum chapaensis* (Gagnepain) Tang & Wang #4 || <sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Cirrhopetalum africanum* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum andersoni* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum andersonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.

- Cirrhopetalum andersonii* Kurz = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum annamense* Garay = *Bulbophyllum annamense* (Gary) Sieder
- Cirrhopetalum annamicum* (Finet & Gagnep.) T.Tang & F.T.Wang = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Cirrhopetalum appendiculatum* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Cirrhopetalum autumnale* Fukuyama = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum blepharistes* (Rchb.f.) Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum boninense* Makino = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum bootanensis* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Cirrhopetalum bootanoides* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum frostii* Summerh.
- Cirrhopetalum ciliatum* Klinge = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum clavigerum* Fitzg. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum delitescens* (Hance) Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum delitescens* Hance
- Cirrhopetalum distans* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum elatum* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum elatum* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum emarginatum* Finet = *Bulbophyllum emarginatum* (Finet) J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum farreri* W.W.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum farreri* (W.W.Sm.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum fascinator* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Cirrhopetalum fenestratum* (J.J.Sm.) Garay, Hamer & Siegeist = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum fibratum* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum fibratum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum flaviflorum* Liu & Su = *Bulbophyllum flaviflorum* (Liu & Su) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum flavisepalum* (Hayata) Hayata = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum frostii* (Summerh.) Garay, Hamer & W.Kittr. = *Bulbophyllum frostii* Summerh.
- Cirrhopetalum gagnepainii* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum gamblei* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum fischeri* Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum gamosepalum* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum guttulatum* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum guttulatum* (Hook.f.) Balakr.
- Cirrhopetalum henryi* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum andersonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum hirundinis* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum hirundinis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum insulsum* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum insulsum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum kenejianum* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum lepidum* (Blume) Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum longescapum* Teijsm & Binn. = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum longibrachiatum* (Z.H.Tsi) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum longibrachiatum* Z.H.Tsi
- Cirrhopetalum longiflorum* (Thouars) Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum macraei* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum maculosum* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Cirrhopetalum makinoanum* (Makino) Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum mastersianum* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum mastersianum* (Rolfe) J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum micholitzii* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum miniatum* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum pectenvenersis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum mirificum* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum delitescens* Hance
- Cirrhopetalum mundulum* W.Bull = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum papillosum* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum thaiorum* J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum pectenvenersis* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum pectenvenersis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum pumilio* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum pumilio* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum punctatissimum* Rolfe ex Ridl. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum putidum* Teijsm. & Binn. = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Cirrhopetalum racemosum* (Hayata) Hayata = *Bulbophyllum insulsum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum remotifolium* Fukuyama = *Bulbophyllum hirundinis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum retusiusculum* (Rchb.f.) Hemsl. = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum rivesii* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum andersonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Cirrhopetalum roseopunctatum* Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum schwarzii* Sieder
- Cirrhopetalum saruwatarii* (Hayata) Hayata = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Cirrhopetalum siamense* Rolfe ex Downie = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum sigaldii* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum vietnamense* Seidenf.

- Cirrhopetalum simillimum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum simillinum* (C.S.P.Parish Rchb.f.) Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum spathulatum* Rolfe ex E.Cooper = *Bulbophyllum spathulatum* (Rolfe ex E.Cooper) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum spicatum* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum stragularium* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum taeniophyllum* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum tanegasimense* (Masam.) Masam. = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum tenuicaule* Rolfe = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum thomsonii* Hook.f. = *Bulbophyllum fischeri* Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum thouarsii* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum touranense* Gagnep. = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum tripudians* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) C.S.Parish & Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum tripudians* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum trisetum* (Ames) Garay, Hamer & Seigerist = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum umbellatum* (G.Forst) Frappier ex Cordem = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum umbellatum* (G.Forst) Hook. & Arn. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum umbellatum* (Lindl.) Linden = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Cirrhopetalum umbellatum* Schltr. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Cirrhopetalum uraiense* (Hayata) Hayata = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum visicidum* (J.J.Sm.) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Cirrhopetalum walkerianum* Wight = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Cirrhopetalum wallichii* J.Graham = *Bulbophyllum fibratum* (Gagnep.) Seidenf.
- Cirrhopetalum wallichii* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Cleisostoma equestre* Seindf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Cleisostoma vacherotiana* Guillm. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.
- Cleisostomopsis eberhardtii* (Fin.) Seidenf #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne angustifolia* Ridl. non A.Rich nee Wight = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley
- Coelogyne annamensis* (Lindl. & Rchb.f.) Rolfe = *Coelogyne assamica* Linden & Rchb.f.
- Coelogyne annamensis* Ridl.non (Lindl. & Rchb.f.) Rolfe = *Coelogyne sanderae* Kraenzl. ex O'Brien
- Coelogyne arunachalensis* H.J.Chowdhery & G.D.Pal = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Coelogyne assamica** Linden & Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne brachyptera** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne brunnea* Lindl. = *Coelogyne fuscescens* Lindl.
- Coelogyne calcicola** Kerr #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne cinnamomea* Lindl. = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley
- Coelogyne cycnoches* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. = *Coelogyne fuscescens* Lindl.
- Coelogyne dalatensis* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne assamica* Linden & Rchb.f.
- Coelogyne darlacensis* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne sanderae* Kraenzl. ex O'Brien
- Coelogyne decora* Wall. ex Voight = *Coelogyne ovalis* Lindl.
- Coelogyne dichroanthha** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne eberhardtii** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne elata* Lindl. = *Coelogyne stricta* (D.Don) Schltr.
- Coelogyne filipeda** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne fimbriata** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE (E) Brown Rock Orchid
- Coelogyne flaccida** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne flavida sensu Seidenf. non Hook.f. ex Lindl. = Coelogyne schultesii* S.K.Jain & S.Das
- Coelogyne fleuryi* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne lawrenceana* Rolfe
- Coelogyne fuscescens** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne fuscescens* Hook.f. non Lindl. = *Coelogyne assamica* Linden & Rchb.f.
- Coelogyne graminifolia* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. = *Coelogyne viscosa* Rchb.f.
- Coelogyne griffithii** Hook.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne huettneriana** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne huettneriana sensu Hook.f. non Rchb.f. = Coelogyne flaccida* Lindley
- Coelogyne integrilabia* (Pfitzer) Schltr. = *Coelogyne fuscescens* Lindl.
- Coelogyne lactea* Rchb.f. = *Coelogyne flaccida* Lindley
- Coelogyne laotica* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Coelogyne lawrenceana** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne lentiginosa** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne leungiana* S.Y.Hu = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Coelogyne lockii** Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne longiana* Aver. = *Coelogyne filipeda* Gagnep.
- Coelogyne malipoensis** Z.H.Tsi #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne mooreana** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne ovalis** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Coelogyne ovalis auct. non Lindl. = Coelogyne pallens* Ridley
- Coelogyne ovalis sensu Pfitzer & Kraenzl. non Lindl. = Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Coelogyne pachybulbon* Ridl. = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley



- Coelogyne pallens** Ridley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne pilosissima* Planch. = *Coelogyne ovalis* Lindl.  
*Coelogyne primulina* Barretto = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.  
*Coelogyne prolifera sensu Gagnep. non Lindl.* =  
*Coelogyne filipeda* Gagnep.  
*Coelogyne prolifera sensu Lindl.* = *Coelogyne schultesii*  
S.K.Jain & S.Das  
*Coelogyne psecrantha* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne mooreana*  
Rolfe  
**Coelogyne quadratiloba** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne rhodeana* Rchb.f. = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley  
*Coelogyne ridlei* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne sanderae*  
Kraenzl. ex O'Brien  
**Coelogyne rigida** C.S.Parish & Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne rossiana* Reich. f. = *Coelogyne trinervis*  
Lindley  
*Coelogyne rubens* Ridl. = *Calanthe rubens* Ridley  
*Coelogyne saigonensis* Gagnep. = *Coelogyne assamica*  
Linden & Rchb.f.  
**Coelogyne sanderae** Kraenzl. ex O'Brien #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
**Coelogyne schultesii** S.K.Jain & S.Das #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne siamensis* Rolfe = *Coelogyne assamica* Linden  
& Rchb.f.  
*Coelogyne stenophylla* Ridl. = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley  
**Coelogyne stricta** (D.Don) Schltr. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
**Coelogyne tenasserimensis** Seidenf. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne thailandica* Seidenf. = *Coelogyne quadratiloba*  
Gagnep.  
*Coelogyne tricarinata* Ridl. = *Coelogyne rigida* C.S.Parish  
& Rchb.f.  
**Coelogyne trinervis** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
**Coelogyne virescens** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
**Coelogyne viscosa** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Coelogyne wettsteiniana* Schltr. = *Coelogyne trinervis*  
Lindley  
*Coelogyne xerophyta* Hand-Mazz. = *Coelogyne fimbriata*  
Lindl.  
*Conchidium muscicola* (Lindl.) Rauschert #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cordula appletoniana* Kraenzl. = *Paphiopedilum*  
*appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe  
*Cordula callosa* (Reichb.f.) Rolfe = *Paphiopedilum*  
*callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein  
*Cordula concolor* (Lindl.) Rolfe = *Paphiopedilum concolor*  
(Lindl.) Pfitzer  
*Cordula purpurata* (Lindl.) Rolfe = *Paphiopedilum*  
*purpuratum* (Lindl.) Stein  
*Cryptochilus petelotii* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium aberrans* (Finet) Schltr. = *Cymbidium*  
*macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium acutum* Ridl. = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium albo-jucundissimum* Hayata = *Cymbidium*  
*sinense* (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.  
*Cymbidium albo-marginatum* Makino = *Cymbidium*  
*ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium alborubens* Makino = *Cymbidium dayanum*  
Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium aliciae* Quis. = *Cymbidium cyperifolium* Wall.  
ex Lindl.  
**Cymbidium aloifolium** (L.) Sw. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium aloifolium sensu Guillaumin* = *Cymbidium*  
*finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium aloifolium sensu Jayaw.* = *Cymbidium bicolor*  
Lindl.  
*Cymbidium angustifolium* Ames & C. Schweinf. =  
*Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium aphyllum* Ames & Schltr. = *Cymbidium*  
*macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium aphyllum* (Roxb.) Sw. = *Dendrobium aphyllum*  
(Roxb.) C. Fischer  
*Cymbidium arrogans* Hayata = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.)  
Sw.  
*Cymbidium aspidistrifolium* Fukuy. = *Cymbidium*  
*lancifolium* Hook.  
**Cymbidium atropurpureum** (Lindl.) Rolfe #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium atropurpureum sensu T.K.Yen* = *Cymbidium*  
*aloifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium bambusifolium* Fowlie, Mark & H.S.Ho =  
*Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
**Cymbidium banense** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
**Cymbidium bicolor** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium carnosum* Griff. = *Cymbidium cyperifolium*  
Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Cymbidium caulescens* Ridl. = *Cymbidium lancifolium*  
Hook.  
*Cymbidium chinense* Heynh. = *Cymbidium sinense*  
(G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.  
*Cymbidium*, Common Fragrant (E): *Cymbidium ensifolium*  
*Cymbidium cuspidatum* Blume = *Cymbidium lancifolium*  
Hook.  
**Cymbidium cyperifolium** Wall. ex Lindl. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
**Cymbidium dayanum** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
**Cymbidium devonianum** Paxton #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium ecristatum* Steud. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.)  
Sw.  
**Cymbidium ensifolium** (L.) Sw. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
(E) Common Fragrant *Cymbidium*  
*Cymbidium ensifolium auct. non Sw.* Hook.f. = *Cymbidium*  
*sinense* (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.  
*Cymbidium erectum* Wight = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.)  
Sw.  
**Cymbidium erythrostylum** Rolfe #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium evrardii* Guillaumin = *Coelogyne assamica*  
Linden & Rchb.f.  
**Cymbidium finlaysonianum** Lindl. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE  
**Cymbidium floribundum** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium fragrans* Salisb. = *Cymbidium sinense*  
(G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.

- Cymbidium furvum* Willd. = *Vanda concolor* Blume  
*Cymbidium gibsonii* Lindl. = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium giganteum* Wallich ex Lindley = *Cymbidium iridioides* D.Don  
*Cymbidium gonzalesii* Quis. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium grandiflorum* Griff. = *Cymbidium hookerianum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium gyokuchin* Makino = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
***Cymbidium hookerianum*** Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium hoosai* Makino = *Cymbidium sinense* (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.  
*Cymbidium illeberale* Hayata = *Cymbidium floribundum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium illiberale* Hayata = *Cymbidium floribundum* Lindl.  
***Cymbidium insigne*** Rolfe #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium intermedium* H.G.Jones = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.  
***Cymbidium iridioides*** D.Don #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium javanicum* Blume = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium kerrii* Rolfe = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium koran* Makino = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
***Cymbidium lancifolium*** Hook. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium leachianum* Rchb.f. = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
***Cymbidium lowianum*** (Rchb.f.) Rchb. f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium maclehoseae* S.Y. Hu = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
***Cymbidium macrorhizon*** Lindl. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium micans* Schauer = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium misericors* Hayata = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium moschatatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Wild. = *Dendrobium moschatatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium nagifolium* Masam. = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium nipponicum* (Franch. & Sav.) Rolfe = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium niveo-marginatum* Makino = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium papuanum* Schltr. = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium pedicellatum* Finet = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum* Ridl. = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium pendulum sensu* Blume = *Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum sensu* Lindl. = *Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium pendulum sensu* S.Vidal = *Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium poilanei* Gagnepain = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.
- Cymbidium pulcherrimum* Sander = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium pumilum* Rolfe = *Cymbidium floribundum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium robustum* Gilli = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium rubrigemmum* Hayata = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium sagamiense* (Nakai) Makino & Nemoto = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.  
***Cymbidium sanderi*** (Rolfe) Cribb & Du Puy #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium sanderi* O'Brien = *Cymbidium insigne* Rolfe  
***Cymbidium schroederi*** Rolfe #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium shimaran* Makino = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium siamense* Rolfe ex Downie = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium sikkimense* Hook.f. = *Cymbidium devonianum* Paxton  
*Cymbidium simonsianum* King & Pantl. = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium simulans* Rolfe = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.  
***Cymbidium sinense*** (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE (E) Ink Orchid  
*Cymbidium strictum* D.Don = *Coelogyne stricta* (D.Don) Schltr.  
***Cymbidium suavissimum*** hort. ex C.H.Curtis #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE  
*Cymbidium sutepense* Rolfe ex Downie = *Cymbidium dayanum* Rchb.f.  
*Cymbidium syunitianum* Fukuy. = *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hook.  
*Cymbidium szechuanensis* S.Y.Hu = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium tricolor* Miq. = *Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium umbellatum* (G.Forst) Spreng. = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars  
*Cymbidium viridiflorum* Griff. = *Cymbidium cyperifolium* Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Cymbidium wallichii* Lindl. = *Cymbidium finlaysonianum* Lindl.  
*Cymbidium xiphiifolium* Lindl. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cymbidium yakibaran* Makino = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.  
*Cyperorchis erythrostyla* (Rolfe) Schltr. = *Cymbidium erythrostylum* Rolfe  
*Cyperorchis grandiflora* (Griff.) Schltr. = *Cymbidium hookerianum* Rchb.f.  
*Cyperorchis insignis* (Rolfe) Schltr. = *Cymbidium insigne* Rolfe  
*Cyperorchis lowiana* (Rchb.f.) Schltr. = *Cymbidium lowianum* (Rchb.f.) Rchb. f.  
*Cyperorchis schroederi* (Rolfe) Schltr. = *Cymbidium schroederi* Rolfe  
*Cyperorchis wallichii* Blume = *Cymbidium cyperifolium* Wall. ex Lindl.  
*Cypripedium appletonianum* Gower = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe

- Cypripedium callosum* Reichb.f. = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Cypripedium concolor* Lindl. = *Paphiopedilum concolor* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Cypripedium crossii* Morren = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Cypripedium delenatii* (Guillaumin) C.H.Curtis = *Paphiopedilum delenatii* Guillaumin
- Cypripedium gratixianum* Masters = *Paphiopedilum gratixianum* (Masters) Guillaumin
- Cypripedium poytzianum* O'Brien = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Cypripedium purpuratum* Lindl. = *Paphiopedilum purpuratum* (Lindl.) Stein
- Cypripedium schmidtianum* Kraenzl. = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Cypripedium sinicum* Hance ex Reichb.f. = *Paphiopedilum purpuratum* (Lindl.) Stein
- Cypripedium tonkinense* Godefroy = *Paphiopedilum concolor* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Cypripedium waltersianum* Kraenzl. = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Cypripedium wolterianum* = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Cytheris griffithii* Wight = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Deceptor bidoupensis* (Tixier et Guillaum.) Seidenf #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobe, Anemone (E): *Dendrobium loddigesii*
- Dendrobe, Angel-fish (E): *Dendrobium aduncum*
- Dendrobe, Scimitar-leaf (E): *Dendrobium acinaciforme*
- Dendrobium* (E): *Dendrobium nobile*
- Dendrobium acinaciforme*** Roxb. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE (E) Scimitar-leaf Dendrobe
- Dendrobium acinia* Lindl. = *Dendrobium incurvum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium actinomorphum* Blatter & Hallb. = *Dendrobium crepidatum* Lindley & Paxton
- Dendrobium aduncum*** Wall.ex Lindl. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE (E) Angel-fish Dendrobe
- Dendrobium aduncum* auct non Lindl. = *Dendrobium faulhaberianum* Schltr.
- Dendrobium aggregatum*** Roxb. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium albayense* auct non Ames = *Dendrobium terminale* Parish & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium aloifolium*** (Blume) Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium alterum* Seidenf. = *Dendrobium dantaniense* Guill.
- Dendrobium amabile*** (Lour.) O'Brian #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium amplum* Lindl. = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Dendrobium anceps* auct non Lindl. = *Dendrobium terminale* Parish & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium anceps* auct. non Sw. = *Dendrobium leonis* (Lindl.) Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium andersonii* Scott. = *Dendrobium draconis* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium angulatum* Wall. ex Lindl. = *Dendrobium podagraria* Hook.f.
- Dendrobium annamense*** Rolfe #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium anosmum*** Lindl. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium aphyllum*** (Roxb.) C. Fischer #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium arachnites* auct. non Thou. nec Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium unicum* Seidenf.
- Dendrobium atractodes* Ridl. = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Dendrobium aurantiacum* Reichb. f. = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium aureum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Dendrobium banaense* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Dendrobium bellatulum*** Rolfe #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium bilobulatum*** Seidenf. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium blumei* acut. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Dendrobium boxallii* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium gratiosissimum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium braianense* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium capillipes* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium bronckartii* De Wild. = *Dendrobium amabile* (Lour.) O'Brian
- Dendrobium bymerianum*** Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium bullerianum* Bateman = *Dendrobium gratiosissimum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium bursigerum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.
- Dendrobium calceolaria* Carey ex Hook. = *Dendrobium moschatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.
- Dendrobium caninum* sensu Merr. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Dendrobium capillipes*** Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium cariniferum*** Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium caryicola*** Guill. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium cathcartii*** Hook.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium ceraia* Lindl. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Dendrobium chlorostylum*** Gagnep. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium christyanum*** Rchb.f. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium chrysanthum*** Wall. #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium chryseum*** Rolfe #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium chrysotoxum*** Lindley #4 II<sup>64</sup> ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium ciliatum* auct. non Pers. = *Dendrobium delacourii* Guill.
- Dendrobium ciliatum* Parish ex Hook.f. = *Dendrobium venustum* Teijsm. & Binn
- Dendrobium ciliferum* Bakh. = *Dendrobium venustum* Teijsm. & Binn
- Dendrobium clavatum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium clavipes* Hook.f. = *Dendrobium truncatum* Lindley

- Dendrobium cochinchinense* Ridl. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium coelogyne* Rchb.f. = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Dendrobium coerulescens* Wall. = *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley
- Dendrobium crassinode* Benson & Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium pendulum* Roxb.
- Dendrobium crepidatum*** Lindley & Paxton #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium crepidatum* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium loddigesii* Rolfe
- Dendrobium cretaceum*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium crumenatum*** Sw. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium crystallinum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium cucullatum* R.Br. = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Dendrobium cumulatum*** Lindley #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium cupreum* Herbert = *Dendrobium moschatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.
- Dendrobium cuspidatum* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium dalatense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium dalhousieanum* Wall. = *Dendrobium pulchellum* Roxb. ex Lindley
- Dendrobium dantaniense*** Guill. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium daoense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium dartoisianum* De Wild. = *Dendrobium tortile* Lindley
- Dendrobium delacourii*** Guill. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium delacourii* auct. non Guillaum = *Dendrobium venustum* Teijsm. & Binn
- Dendrobium densiflorum* auct non Lindl. = *Dendrobium thyrsoflorum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium densiflorum* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium palpebrae* Lindley
- Dendrobium devonianum*** Paxton #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium draconis*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium eburneum* Rchb.f. ex Bateman = *Dendrobium draconis* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium eoum* Ridl. = *Dendrobium cumulatum* Lindley
- Dendrobium evaginatum* Gagnepain = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Dendrobium evrardii* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium wattii* (Hook.f.) Reichb.f.
- Dendrobium exile*** Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium fallax* Guill. = *Dendrobium pachyglossum* Par. & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium farmeri*** Paxton #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium farmeri* auct. non Paxt. = *Dendrobium palpebrae* Lindley
- Dendrobium faulhaberianum*** Schltr. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium filicaule*** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium flaviflorum* Hayata = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium formosanum* (Rchb.f.) Masamune = *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley
- Dendrobium friedericksianum* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley
- Dendrobium fugax* Schltr. = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Dendrobium gratiosissimum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hainanense*** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hamatum*** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hanburyanum* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium lituiflorum* Lindley
- Dendrobium haniffii* Ridl. = *Dendrobium tortile* Lindley
- Dendrobium harveyanum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hemimelanoglossum*** Guill. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hendersonii*** A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hendersonii* (A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller) Rauschert = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Dendrobium hercoglossum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium hercoglossum* auct non Rchb.f = *Dendrobium faulhaberianum* Schltr.
- Dendrobium hercoglossum* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium linguella* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium heterocarpum*** Lindley #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium heterocaulon* Guill. = *Dendrobium exile* Schltr.
- Dendrobium heterostigma* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.
- Dendrobium hildebrandii* auct. non Rolfe = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Dendrobium hymenopterum* auct. non Hook.f. = *Dendrobium intricatum* Gagnep.
- Dendrobium inconcinnum* Ridl. = *Dendrobium podagraria* Hook.f.
- Dendrobium incurvum*** Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium inflatum*** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium intricatum*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium intricatum* acut. non Gagnep. = *Dendrobium cumulatum* Lindley
- Dendrobium jenkinsii* auct. non Wall. ex Lindl. = *Dendrobium lindleyi* Steud.
- Dendrobium kontumense* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium virgineum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium kwashotense* Hayata = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Dendrobium langbianense*** Gagnep. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium lawanum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium crepidatum* Lindley & Paxton
- Dendrobium leonis*** (Lindl.) Rchb.f. #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE



- Dendrobium leucorhodum* Schltr. = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium lindleyanum* Griff. = *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley
- Dendrobium lindleyi*** Steud. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium linguella*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium linguella* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium listeroglossum* Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium parcum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium lituiflora* (Lindl.) kuntze = *Dendrobium lituiflorum* Lindley
- Dendrobium lituiflorum*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium loddigesii*** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE (E) Anemone Dendrobe
- Dendrobium lomatochilum*** Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium longicornu*** Wall. ex Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium longicornu* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium wattii* (Hook.f.) Reichb.f.
- Dendrobium lubbersianum* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium williamsonii* Day & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium macranthum* Hook. = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium macrophyllum* auct. non A.Rich = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium madrasense* Hawkes = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Dendrobium mannii*** Ridley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium mannii* auct. non Ridl. = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium margaritaceum* Finet = *Dendrobium christyanum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium melanophthalmum* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium pendulum* Roxb.
- Dendrobium micranthum* (Griff.) Lindl. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium minahassae* Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Dendrobium moschatum*** (Buch.-Ham.) Sw. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium multiflorum* Parish & Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium nathanielis* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium nathanielis*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium nathanielis* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium mannii* Ridley
- Dendrobium neolampangense* Aver. = *Dendrobium porphyrophyllum* Guill.
- Dendrobium nobile*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE (E) *Dendrobium*, *Dendrobium* Stem
- Dendrobium ochraceum*** De Wild. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium oligophyllum*** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium oxyanthum* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium faulhaberianum* Schltr.
- Dendrobium oxyphyllum* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Dendrobium pachyglossum*** Par. & Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium palpebrae*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium parciflorum*** Rchb.f. ex Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium parcoides* Guillaum = *Dendrobium parcum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium parcum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium parishii*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium paxtonii* Lindl. = *Dendrobium chrysanthum* Wall.
- Dendrobium pendulum*** Roxb. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium perulatum*** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium pictum* Griff. ex Lindl. = *Dendrobium devonianum* Paxton
- Dendrobium pierardii* (Roxb. ex Hook.) Fischer = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Dendrobium podagraria*** Hook.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium poilanei* auct. non Guillaum = *Dendrobium linguella* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium poilanei* Guill. = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium polyanthum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium cretaceum* Lindley
- Dendrobium porphyrophyllum*** Guill. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium primulinum*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium prostratum* auct. non Ridl. = *Dendrobium intricatum* Gagnep.
- Dendrobium pseudointricatum*** Guillaum. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium pseudotenellum*** Guillaum. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium pulchellum*** Roxb. ex Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium pulchellum* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium rhombeum* Lindl. = *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley
- Dendrobium ridleyanum* Kerr = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Dendrobium rivesii* Gagnep. = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium rolfei* Hawkes & Heller = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium roseum* Dazell = *Dendrobium crepidatum* Lindley & Paxton
- Dendrobium rudolphii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller = *Dendrobium hendersonii* A.D.Hawkes & A.H.Heller
- Dendrobium rupicola* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium venustum* Teijsm. & Binn
- Dendrobium sanguinolentum* auct non Lindl. = *Dendrobium cumulatum* Lindley

- Dendrobium schmidtianum* Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Dendrobium scortechinii* Hook.f. = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium sculptum* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium virgineum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium secundum*** (Blume) Lindley ex Wall. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium serra* (Lindl.) Lindl. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium simondii*** Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium simplicissimum* (Lour.) Kraenzl. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Dendrobium spatella* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium acinaciforme* Roxb.
- Dendrobium striatum* Griff. = *Bulbophyllum striatum* (Griff.) Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium stuartii*** F.M.Bailey #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium suavissimum* acut. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium lindleyi* Steud.
- Dendrobium suavissimum* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium chrysotoxum* Lindley
- Dendrobium superbum* Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium anosmum* Lindl.
- Dendrobium tenellum* auct non Lindl. = *Dendrobium pseudotenellum* Guillaum.
- Dendrobium terminale*** Parish & Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium terminale* auct. non Par. & Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium mannii* Ridley
- Dendrobium tetraedre* auct. non Lindl. = *Dendrobium exile* Schltr.
- Dendrobium tetrodon* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium stuartii* F.M.Bailey
- Dendrobium thyrsoflorum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium tibeticum* Schlechter = *Dendrobium chryseum* Rolfe
- Dendrobium tixieri* Guill. = *Dendrobium oligophyllum* Gagnep.
- Dendrobium tortile*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium truncatum*** Lindley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium unicum*** Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium venustum*** Teijsm. & Binn #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium verlaquii* Constantin = *Dendrobium terminale* Parish & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium vexans* Dammer = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium virgineum*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium wangii* C.L.Tso = *Dendrobium hercoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium wardianum*** Warner #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium wattii*** (Hook.f.) Reichb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Dendrobium wattii* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Dendrobium williamsonii* Day & Rchb.f.
- Dendrobium whiteanum* T.E.Hunt = *Dendrobium stuartii* F.M.Bailey
- Dendrobium williamsonii*** Day & Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Diglyphosa evrardii* (Gagnepain) Tang & Wang #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Diphyes laxiflora* Blume = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Diphyes tortuosa* Blume = *Bulbophyllum tortuosum* (Blume) Lindley
- Doritis pulcherrima* Lindley = *Phalaenopsis pulcherrima* (Lindl.) J.J.Sm.
- Dragon, Little (E): *Habenaria rhodocheila*
- Ephippium lepidum* Blume = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Epicranthes abbrevilabia* (Carr) Garay & W.Kittr. = *Bulbophyllum abbrevilabium* Carr
- Epicranthes annamensis* Guillaumin = *Bulbophyllum abbrevilabium* Carr
- Epicranthes barbata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Monomeria barbata* Lindl.
- Epidendrum aerides* Raeusch. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.
- Epidendrum aloides* Curtis = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Epidendrum aloifolium* L. = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Epidendrum callista* Rauschert = *Dendrobium amabile* (Lour.) O'Brian
- Epidendrum ensifolium* L. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Epidendrum flabellum-veneris* J.Koenig = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Epidendrum furvum* L. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Epidendrum geniculatum* Hook.f. = *Aerides multiflora* Roxb.
- Epidendrum hippium* Buch. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Epidendrum indicum* Poir. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Epidendrum moschatum* Buch.-Ham. = *Dendrobium moschatum* (Buch.-Ham.) Sw.
- Epidendrum odoratum* Poir. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.
- Epidendrum pendulum* Roxb. = *Cymbidium aloifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Epidendrum renanthera* Raeusch. = *Renanthera coccinea* Lour.
- Epidendrum retusum* L. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Epidendrum sessile* J.Koenig = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Epidendrum sinense* G.Jacks ex H.C.Andr. = *Cymbidium sinense* (G.Jacks. & H.C.Andr.) De Wild.
- Epidendrum sinense* Redoute = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Epidendrum spatulatum* acut. non Burm.f. = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.
- Epidendrum umbellatum* G.Forst = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Epigeneium chapaense* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE

- Epigeneium coelogyne* (Rchb.f.) Summerh. = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Eria ambrosia* Hance = *Bulbophyllum ambrosia* (Hance) Schltr.
- Eria dacrydium* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Eria lanigera* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Eria subaliena* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Eria tonkinensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Fieldia gigantea* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Vandopsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Flickingeria angustifolia* (Blume) Hawkes #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Flickingeria fimbriata* (Blume) Hawkes #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Flickingeria vietnamensis* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Flos triplicatus* Rumph. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Gastrochilus ampullaceus* (Roxb.) Kuntze = *Ascocentrum ampullaceum* (Lindl.) Schltr.
- Gastrochilus blumei* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gastrochilus curvifolius* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Ascocentrum curvifolium* (Lindl.) Schltr.
- Gastrochilus dasypogon* (Lindl.) Kuntze #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Gastrochilus gurwalicus* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gastrochilus miniatus* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Ascocentrum miniatum* (Lindley) Schltr.
- Gastrochilus praemorsus* (Willd.) Dur. & Jacks. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gastrochilus retusus* (L.) Kuntze = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gastrochilus rheedii* (Wight) Kuntze = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gastrochilus spicatus* (D.Don.) Kuntze = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Gongora philippica* Llanos sensu Schltr. = *Renanthera coccinea* Lour.
- Goodyera fumata* Thwaites = *Allochilus eberhardtii* Gagnepain
- Grafia parishii* (Rchb.f.) A.D.Hawkes = *Phalaenopsis parishii* Rchb.f.
- Habenaria chapaensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Habenaria evrardii* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Habenaria praetermissa* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Habenaria rhodocheila* Hance #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE (E) Little Dragon, Red Man Orchid
- Hippoglossum umbellatum* Breda = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- lone andersoni* King & Pantl. = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- lone annamensis* Ridl. = *Sunipia annamensis* (Ridl.) P.F.Hunt
- lone bifurcatoflorens* Fukuyama = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- lone cirrhata* Lindl. = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- lone dichroma* (Rolfe) Gagnep. = *Sunipia dichroma* (Rolfe) Bân & .H.Duong
- lone flavescens* Rolfe = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- lone fusco-purpurea* Lindl. = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- lone paleacea* Lindl. = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- lone pallida* Aver. = *Sunipia pallida* (Aver.) Aver.
- lone purpurata* Braid = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- lone racemosa* (Sm.) Seidenf. = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- lone sasakii* Hayata = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- lone scariosa* (Lindl.) King & Pantl. = *Sunipia scariosa* Lindl.
- lone siamensis* Rolfe = *Sunipia scariosa* Lindl.
- Jensoa ensata* (Thunb.) Raf. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Jimensia ochracea* (Schltr.) Garay & R.E.Schultes = *Bletilla ochracea* Schltr.
- Katherinea ampla* (Lindl.) Hawkes = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Katherinea coelogyne* (Rchb.f.) Hawkes = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Limodorum aphyllum* Roxb. = *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxb.) C. Fischer
- Limodorum ensatum* Thunb. = *Cymbidium ensifolium* (L.) Sw.
- Limodorum latifolium* Thunb. ex Sw. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.
- Limodorum retusa* (L.) Sw. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Limodorum striatum* Reinw. ex Hook.f. = *Calanthe angustifolia* (Blume) Lindley
- Limodorum ventricosum* Steud. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Limodorum veratrifolium* Willd. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Liparis chapaensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Liparis petelotii* Gagnep. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Liparis tonkinensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Macrostomium aloefolium* Blume = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Malaxis biloba* (Lindley) Ames #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Malaxis tixieri* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Mastigion appendiculatum* (Rolfe) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Mastigion fascinator* (Rolfe) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Mastigion putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum putidum* (Teijsm. & Binn) J.J.Smith
- Monomeria barbata* Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Monomeria crabro* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f. = *Monomeria barbata* Lindl.
- Monomeria dichroma* (Rolfe) Schltr. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Nervilia aragoana* Gaudich. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE

- Neuwiedia annamensis* Gagnepain #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Neuwiedia balansae* Baillon & Gagnepain #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Oberonia acarus* Evrard & Gagnepain #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Oberonia dubia* J.J. Smith #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Oberonia langbianensis* Gagnepain #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Onychium crumenatum* (Sw.) Blume = *Dendrobium crumenatum* Sw.  
Orchid, Ambrosia (E): *Bulbophyllum ambrosia*
- Orchid, Brown Rock (E): *Coelogyne fimbriata*
- Orchid, Hong Kong Slipper (E): *Paphiopedilum purpuratum*
- Orchid, Ink (E): *Cymbidium sinense*
- Orchid, Pom-pom (E): *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum*
- Orchid, Red Man (E): *Habenaria rhodocheila*
- Orchid, Red Vanda (E): *Renanthera imschootiana*
- Orchis lanigera* Blanco = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Orchis triplicata* Willem. = *Calanthe triplicata* (Willeme.) Ames
- Orxera cornuta* (Roxb.) Raf. = *Aerides odorata* Lour.
- Osyricera spadiciflora* (Tixier) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum spadiciflorum* Tixier
- Oxysepala ovalifolia* Wight = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Oxysepalum ovalifolium* Wightt = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Oxystophyllum macrostoma* Hassk. = *Dendrobium aloifolium* (Blume) Rchb.f.
- Pachyrrhizantha aberrans* (Finet) Nakai = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Pachyrrhizantha aphyllum* (Ames & Schltr.) Nakai = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Pachyrrhizantha macrorhizon* (Lindl.) Nakai = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Pachyrrhizantha nipponicum* (Franch. & Sav.) Nakai = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Pachyrrhizantha sagamiense* Nakai = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.
- Paphiopedilum affine* De Wild. = *Paphiopedilum gratixianum* (Masters) Guillaumin
- Paphiopedilum appletonianum*** (Gower) Rolfe I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum callosum*** (Reichb.f.) Stein I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum concolor*** (Lindl.) Pfitzer I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum delenatii*** Guillaumin I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum dollii* Lueckel = *Paphiopedilum henryanum* Braem
- Paphiopedilum gratixianum*** (Masters) Guillaumin I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum hainanense* Fowlie = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Paphiopedilum hangianum*** H.Perner & O.Gruss I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum henryanum*** Braem I 69 ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum malipoense*** Chen & Z.H.Tsi I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum micranthum*** T.Tang & C.W.Wang I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum orbum* Reichb.f. = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Paphiopedilum purpuratum*** (Lindl.) Stein I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE (E) Hong Kong Slipper Orchid
- Paphiopedilum reflexum* hort. ex Stein = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Paphiopedilum regnieri* hort. ex Stein = *Paphiopedilum callosum* (Reichb.f.) Stein
- Paphiopedilum sinicum* (Hance ex Reichb.f.) Stein = *Paphiopedilum purpuratum* (Lindl.) Stein
- Paphiopedilum tranlienianum*** O.Gruss & H.Perner I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum tridentatum* (Gower) Rolfe = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Paphiopedilum vietnamense*** O.Gruss & H.Perner I 69  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Paphiopedilum wolterianum* (Kraenzl.) Pfitzer = *Paphiopedilum appletonianum* (Gower) Rolfe
- Pedilonum bursigerum* (Lindl.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.
- Pedilonum eoum* (Ridl.) Rauschert = *Dendrobium cumulatum* Lindley
- Pedilonum secundum* Blume = *Dendrobium secundum* (Blume) Lindley ex Wall.
- Peristylus langbianensis* (Gagnepain) Tang & Wang #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phaius epiphyticus* Seidenf. = *Calanthe densiflora* Lindl.
- Phaius indigoferus* Hassk. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phaius vestitus* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Phalaenopsis acutifolia* Linden = *Phalaenopsis sumatrana* Korth. & Rchb.f.
- Phalaenopsis antennifera* Reichb.f. = *Phalaenopsis pulcherrima* (Lindl.) J.J.Sm.
- Phalaenopsis boxallii* Rchb.f. = *Phalaenopsis mannii* Rchb.f.
- Phalaenopsis buyssoniana* Reichb.f. = *Phalaenopsis pulcherrima* (Lindl.) J.J.Sm.
- Phalaenopsis esmeralda* Reichb.f. = *Phalaenopsis pulcherrima* (Lindl.) J.J.Sm.
- Phalaenopsis gibbosa*** Sweet #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis listeri* Berkeley = *Phalaenopsis lobbii* (Rchb.f.) Sweet
- Phalaenopsis lobbii*** (Rchb.f.) Sweet #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis mannii*** Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis parishii*** Rchb.f. #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis pulcherrima*** (Lindl.) J.J.Sm. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis sumatrana*** Korth. & Rchb.f. #4 II 64  
ORCHIDACEAE
- Phalaenopsis zebrina* Witte = *Phalaenopsis sumatrana* Korth. & Rchb.f.
- Phreatia evrardii* Gagnepain #4 II 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Phyllorchis affinis* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum affine* Lindley



- Phyllorchis andersonii* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum andersonii* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Phyllorchis apoda* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum apodum* Hook.f.
- Phyllorchis blepharistes* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis bootanensis* (Griff.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Phyllorchis clavigera* (Fitzg.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Phyllorchis conchifera* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum khasyanum* Griff.
- Phyllorchis concinna* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum concinnum* Hook.f.
- Phyllorchis dayana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum dayanum* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis elata* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum elatum* (Hook.f.) J.J.Sm.
- Phyllorchis gamblei* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum fischeri* Seidenf.
- Phyllorchis gamosepala* (Griff.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum flabellum-veneris* (J.Koenig) Seidenf. & Ormerod ex Aver.
- Phyllorchis guttulata* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum guttulatum* (Hook.f.) Balakr.
- Phyllorchis hirta* (J.E.Sm.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum hirtum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Phyllorchis hookeri* Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum fischeri* Seidenf.
- Phyllorchis hymenantha* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum hymenanthum* Hook.f.
- Phyllorchis laxiflora* (Blume) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Phyllorchis longiflora* Thouars = *Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars
- Phyllorchis longiscapa* (Teijsm. & Binn.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum blepharistes* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis macraei* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum macraei* (Lindley) Reichb.f.
- Phyllorchis macrantha* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Phyllorchis maculosa* Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Phyllorchis mischmeensis* Kuntze = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- Phyllorchis monantha* Kuntze. = *Bulbophyllum monanthum* (Kuntze) J.J.Sm.
- Phyllorchis moniliformis* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum moniliforme* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis nasuta* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Trias nasuta* (Rchb.f.) Stapf.
- Phyllorchis odoratissima* (J.E.Sm.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Phyllorchis paleacea* (Benth.) Kuntze = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- Phyllorchis parviflora* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum parviflorum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis penicillium* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum penicillium* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis protracta* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum protractum* Hook.f.
- Phyllorchis psittacoglossa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum psittacoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis pumilio* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum pumilio* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis purpurea* (D.Don) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum careyanum* (Hook.f.) Sprengel
- Phyllorchis radiata* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum laxiflorum* (Blume) Lindley
- Phyllorchis reptans* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- Phyllorchis retusiuscula* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis rufina* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum rufinum* Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis secunda* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum secundum* Hook.f.
- Phyllorchis sessilis* Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum clandestinum* Lindl.
- Phyllorchis simillima* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Phyllorchis stenobulbon* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum stenobulbon* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis striata* (Griff.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum striatum* (Griff.) Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis taeniophylla* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum taeniophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Reichb.f.
- Phyllorchis thomsonii* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum parviflorum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Phyllorchis tortuosa* (Blume) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum tortuosum* (Blume) Lindley
- Phyllorchis umbellata* (G.Forst) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindl.
- Phyllorchis xylophylla* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Bulbophyllum xylophyllum* C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Pleione brachyptera* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne brachyptera* Rchb.f.
- Pleione chinense* Kraenzl. = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Pleione cycnoches* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne fuscescens* Lindl.
- Pleione elata* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne stricta* (D.Don) Schltr.
- Pleione fimbriata* (Lindl.) Kraenzl. = *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindl.
- Pleione flaccida* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne flaccida* Lindley
- Pleione fuscescens* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne fuscescens* Lindl.
- Pleione graminifolia* (C.S.P.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne viscosa* Rchb.f.
- Pleione griffithii* (Hook.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne griffithii* Hook.f.
- Pleione huettneriana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne huettneriana* Rchb.f.
- Pleione lactea* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne flaccida* Lindley
- Pleione lentiginosa* (Lindl.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne lentiginosa* Lindl.

- Pleione rigida* (C.S.Parish & Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne rigida* C.S.Parish & Rchb.f.
- Pleione rossiana* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley
- Pleione trinervis* (Lindl.) Kuntze. = *Coelogyne trinervis* Lindley
- Pleione viscosa* (Rchb.f.) Kuntze = *Coelogyne viscosa* Rchb.f.
- Pleurothallis purpurea* D.Don = *Bulbophyllum careyanum* (Hook.f.) Sprengel
- Polychilos lobbii* (Rchb.f.) Shim = *Phalaenopsis lobbii* (Rchb.f.) Sweet
- Polychilos mannii* (Rchb.f.) Shim = *Phalaenopsis mannii* Rchb.f.
- Polychilos parishii* (Rchb.f.) Shim = *Phalaenopsis parishii* Rchb.f.
- Polychilos sumatrana* (Korth. & Rchb.f.) Shim = *Phalaenopsis sumatrana* Korth. & Rchb.f.
- Polytoma odorifera* Lour ex Gomes = *Aerides odorata* Lour.
- Preptanthe rubens* (Ridl.) Ridl. = *Calanthe rubens* Ridley
- Preptanthe vestita* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Preptanthe villosa* Rchb.f. = *Calanthe vestita* Lindl.
- Pteroceras caligare* auct. non (Ridl.) Holttum = *Vanda lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn..
- Pteroceras leopardinum* (E.C.Parish & Rchb.f.) Seidenf. & Smitinand #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Pteroceras semiteretifolium* H.Ae.Pedessen #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Renanthera annamensis*** Rolfe #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Renanthera citrina*** Aver #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Renanthera coccinea*** Lour. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Renanthera hennisiana* Schltr. = *Renanthera annamensis* Rolfe
- Renanthera imschootiana*** Rolfe | 72 ORCHIDACEAE  
(E) Red Vanda Orchid (S) Vanda Roja
- Renanthera matutina* Lindl. sensu Rolfe = *Renanthera imschootiana* Rolfe
- Renanthera papilio* King & Pantl. = *Renanthera imschootiana* Rolfe
- Renanthera pulchella* Rolfe = *Renanthera annamensis* Rolfe
- Rhynchostylis coelestis*** Reichb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Rhynchostylis densiflora* (Lindl.) L.O.Williams = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Rhynchostylis garwalica* (Lindl.) Reichb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhynchostylis gigantea*** (Lindl.) Ridl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Rhynchostylis gurwalica* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhynchostylis guttata* (Lindl.) Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhynchostylis praemorsa* (Willd.) Blume = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhynchostylis retusa*** Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Rhynchostylis retusa macrostachya* Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhynchostylis violacea* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Rhytionanthos spathulatum* (Rolfe ex E.Cooper) Garay, Hamer & Siegerist = *Bulbophyllum spathulatum* (Rolfe ex E.Cooper) Seidenf.
- Rhytionanthos strigosum* Garay = *Bulbophyllum strigosum* (Garay) Sieder
- Saccolabium albolineatum* Teijsm. & Binn. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Saccolabium ampullaceum* (Roxb.) Lindl. = *Ascocentrum ampullaceum* (Lindl.) Schltr.
- Saccolabium berkeleyi* Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium blumei* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium blumei major* Williams = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium coeleste* Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis coelestis* Reichb.f.
- Saccolabium curvifolium* auct. non Lindl. = *Ascocentrum miniatum* (Lindley) Schltr.
- Saccolabium curvifolium* Lindl. = *Ascocentrum curvifolium* (Lindl.) Schltr.
- Saccolabium dasypogon* Lindl. = *Gastrochilus dasypogon* (Lindl.) Kuntze
- Saccolabium furcatum* Hort. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium garwalicum* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium giganteum* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Saccolabium gurwalicum* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium guttatum* (Lindl.) Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium harrisonianum* Hook. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Saccolabium heathii* Hort. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium holfordianum* Hort. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium littorale* Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium macrostachyum* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium miniatum* Lindl. = *Ascocentrum miniatum* (Lindley) Schltr.
- Saccolabium praemorsum* (Willd.) Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium retusum* (Sw.) Voigt = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium rheedii* Wight = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium rubescens* Rolfe = *Aerides rubescens* (Rolfe) Schltr.
- Saccolabium spicatum* (D.Don) Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium turnei* Williams = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume
- Saccolabium violaceum* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Sarcanthus eberhardtii* (Fin.) Tang & Wang #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sarcanthus guttatus* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis retusa* Blume

- Sarcochilus caligaris* act. non Ridl. = *Vanda lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn..
- Sarcochilus uniflorus* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sarcopodium affine* (Lindl.) Lindl. & Paxt. = *Bulbophyllum affine* Lindley
- Sarcopodium amplum* Lindl. Paxt. = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Sarcopodium coelogyne* Rolfe = *Epigeneium amplum* Lindl. Summerh.
- Sarcopodium macranthum* (Lindl.) Lindl. & Paxt. = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Sarcopodium psittacoglossum* (Rchb.f.) Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum psittacoglossum* Rchb.f.
- Sarcopodium purpureum* Rchb.f. = *Bulbophyllum macranthum* Lindley
- Sarcopodium striatum* (Griff.) Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum striatum* (Griff.) Rchb.f.
- Sarcopodium uniflorum* (Griff.) Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum monanthum* (Kuntze) J.J.Sm.
- Schoenorchis brevirachis* Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Schoenorchis gemmata* (Lindl.) J.J.Sm., #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Spathoglottis plicata* Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Spiranthes amoena* (M.Bieb.) Spreng. = *Spiranthes sinensis* (Pers.) Ames
- Spiranthes australis* auct. ross., non (R.Br.) Lindl. = *Spiranthes sinensis* (Pers.) Ames
- Spiranthes*, Maidens' Tressses (E): *Spiranthes sinensis*
- Spiranthes sinensis* (Pers.) Ames #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE (E) Maidens' Tressses *Spiranthes*
- Stauropsis chinensis* Rolfe = *Vandopsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Stauropsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Benth. & Hook.f. = *Vandopsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Stelis caudata* D.Don = *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Stelis hirta* J.E.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum hirtum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Stelis odoratissima* J.E.Sm. = *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Stelis racemosa* J.E.Sm. = *Sunipia racemosa* (Smith) Tang & Wang
- Stem, *Dendrobium* (E): *Dendrobium nobile*
- Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia annamensis* (Ridl.) P.F.Hunt #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia bifurcatoflorens* (Fukuy) P.F.Hunt = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia dichroma* (Rolfe) Bân & .H.Duong #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia flavescens* (Rolfe) P.F.Hunt = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- Sunipia fuscopurpurea* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- Sunipia paleacea* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt = *Sunipia cirrhata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt
- Sunipia pallida* (Aver.) Aver. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia purpurata* (Braid) P.E.Hunt = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- Sunipia racemosa* (Smith) Tang & Wang #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Sunipia sasakii* (Hayata) P.F.Hunt = *Sunipia andersonii* (King & Pantl.) P.E.Hunt
- Sunipia scariosa* Lindl. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Trias dayanum* Grant = *Bulbophyllum dayanum* Rchb.f.
- Trias nasuta* (Rchb.f.) Stapf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Trias vitrina* Rolfe = *Trias nasuta* (Rchb.f.) Stapf.
- Tibrachia hirta* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum hirtum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Tibrachia odoratissima* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum* (J.E.Sm.) Lindl.
- Tibrachia purpurea* (D.Don) Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum careyanum* (Hook.f.) Sprengel
- Tibrachia racemosa* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- Tibrachia reptans* Lindl. = *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindl.) Lindl.
- Trichotosia dalatensis* (Gagnep.) Seidenf. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Trichotosia microphylla* Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Tropidia curculigoides* Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda bidupensis*** Aver. & Christenson #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda brunnea* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Vanda liouvillei* Finet
- Vanda concolor*** Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda denisoniana*** Benson & Reichb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda densiflora* Lindl. = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Vanda esquirolei* Schltr. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda furva* Lindl. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda fuscoviridis* Lindl. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda gigantea* Lindl. = *Vandopsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Vanda guangxiensis* Fowlie = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda hainanensis* Rolfe = *Rhynchostylis gigantea* (Lindl.) Ridl.
- Vanda kwangtungensis* S.J.Cheng & C.Z.Tang = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda laotica* Guill. = *Vanda lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn..
- Vanda lilacina*** Teijsm. & Binn.. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda lindenii*** Rchb.f. #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda lindenii* auct. non Rchb.f. = *Vanda concolor* Blume
- Vanda lindleyana* Griff. ex Lindl. & Paxton = *Vandopsis gigantea* (Lindl.) Pfitzer
- Vanda liouvillei*** Finet #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE
- Vanda micholitzii* Rolfe ex Ridl. = *Vanda denisoniana* Benson & Reichb.f.
- Vanda parviflora* auct non Lindl. = *Vanda lilacina* Teijsm. & Binn..
- Vanda pseudo-coerulescens* Guillaumin = *Rhynchostylis coelestis* Reichb.f.
- Vanda* Roja (S): *Renanthera imschootiana*
- Vanda sauvis* auct. non Lindl. = *Vanda denisoniana* Benson & Reichb.f.
- Vanda saxatilis* J.J. Sm. = *Vanda lindenii* Rchb.f.

*Vanda stella* Hort. = *Vanda concolor* Blume  
*Vanda tricolor* auct. non Lindl. = *Vanda denisoniana*  
Benson & Reichb.f.  
*Vandopsis chinensis* (Rolfe) Schltr. = *Vandopsis gigantea*  
(Lindl.) Pfitzer  
***Vandopsis gigantea*** (Lindl.) Pfitzer #4 || 64  
ORCHIDACEAE

*Vrydagzynea albida* Blume #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Yuania aberrans* Finet = *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindl.  
*Zetagyne albiflora* Ridley #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Zeuxine tonkinensis* Gagnepain #4 || 64 ORCHIDACEAE  
*Zygoglossum umbellatum* (G.Forst) Reinw. =  
*Bulbophyllum longiflorum* Thouars

# Annotations key

## Annotations not preceded by “#”

### 1 *Antilocapra americana*

Only the population of Mexico is included in Appendix I. No other population is included in the Appendices.

### 2 *Bos gaurus*

Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as *Bos frontalis*, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

### 3 *Bos mutus*

Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as *Bos grunniens*, and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

### 4 *Bubalus arnee*

Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as *Bubalus bubalis* and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

### 5 *Ovis canadensis*

Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices.

### 6 *Vicugna vicugna*

Included in Appendix I, except for the following populations, which are included in Appendix II.

**Argentina:** the populations of the Provinces of Jujuy and Catamarca and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, in cloth, and in derived manufactured products and other handicraft artefacts. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-ARGENTINA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**Chile:** population of the Primera Región. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-CHILE'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-CHILE-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**Peru:** the whole population. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in the stock extant at the time of the ninth meeting of the Conference of the Parties (November 1994) of 3249 kg of wool, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words 'VICUÑA-PERÚ'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-PERÚ-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**Plurinational State of Bolivia:** the whole population. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas, and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the selvages the words



'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA-BOLIVIA-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**Ecuador:** the whole population. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in wool sheared from live vicuñas and in cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles. The reverse side of the cloth must bear the logotype adopted by the range States of the species, which are signatories to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña, and the elvages the words 'VICUÑA ECUADOR'. Other products must bear a label including the logotype and the designation 'VICUÑA ECUADOR-ARTESANÍA'. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**7 *Moschus* spp.**

Except the populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I.

**7 *Moschus* spp.**

The populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal and Pakistan are included in Appendix I. All other populations are included in Appendix II.

**8 TAYASSUIDAE spp.**

Except the species included in Appendix I (*Catagonus wagneri*) and the populations of *Pecari tajacu* of Mexico and the United States of America, which are not included in the Appendices.

**9 *Canis lupus***

Except the populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan, which are included in Appendix I. Excludes the domesticated form and the dingo which are referenced as *Canis lupus familiaris* and *Canis lupus dingo*.

**10 FELIDAE spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I. Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

**11 *Acinonyx jubatus***

Included in Appendix I. Annual export quotas for live specimens and hunting trophies are granted as follows: Botswana: 5; Namibia: 150; Zimbabwe: 50. The trade in such specimens is subject to the provisions of Article III of the Convention.

**12 *Caracal caracal***

Except the Asian population, which is included in Appendix I.

**13 *Prionailurus bengalensis bengalensis***

Except the populations of Bangladesh, India and Thailand, which are included in Appendix I.

**14 *Prionailurus rubiginosus***

Except the population of India, which is included in Appendix I.

**14 *Prionailurus rubiginosus***

Only the population of India; all other populations are included in Appendix II.

**15 *Puma yagouaroundi***

Except the populations of Central and North America, which are included in Appendix I.

**16 *Aonyx capensis microdon***

Only the populations of Cameroon and Nigeria; all other populations are included in Appendix II.

**17 *Ursus arctos***

Except the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia, which are included in Appendix I.

**17 *Ursus arctos***

Only the populations of Bhutan, China, Mexico and Mongolia; all other populations are included in Appendix II.

**18 CETACEA spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for live specimens from the Black Sea population of *Tursiops truncatus* removed from the wild and

traded for primarily commercial purposes.

**19 *Balaenoptera acutorostrata***

Population of West Greenland.

**20 *Pteropus* spp.**

Except *Pteropus brunneus* and the species included in Appendix I.

**21 *Chaetophractus nationi***

Included in Appendix II. A zero annual export quota has been established. All specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**22 *Equus africanus***

Excludes the domesticated form, which is referenced as *Equus asinus* and is not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

**23 *Ceratotherium simum simum***

Only the populations of South Africa and Swaziland; all other populations are included in Appendix I. For the exclusive purpose of allowing international trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations and hunting trophies. All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly

**24 *Manis* spp.**

Included in Appendix II. A zero annual export quota has been established for *Manis crassicaudata*, *M. culionensis*, *M. javanica* and *M. pentadactyla* for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.

**25 *Loxodonta africana***

The populations of Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe are listed in Appendix II for the exclusive purpose of allowing:

- a) trade in hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes;
- b) trade in live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations, as defined in Resolution Conf. 11.20, for Botswana and Zimbabwe and for in situ conservation programmes for Namibia and South Africa;
- c) trade in hides;
- d) trade in hair;
- e) trade in leather goods for commercial or non-commercial purposes for Botswana, Namibia and South Africa and for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- f) trade in individually marked and certified ekipas incorporated in finished jewellery for non-commercial purposes for Namibia and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes for Zimbabwe;
- g) trade in registered raw ivory (for Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe, whole tusks and pieces) subject to the following:
  - i) only registered government-owned stocks, originating in the State (excluding seized ivory and ivory of unknown origin);
  - ii) only to trading partners that have been verified by the Secretariat, in consultation with the Standing Committee, to have sufficient national legislation and domestic trade controls to ensure that the imported ivory will not be re-exported and will be managed in accordance with all requirements of Resolution Conf. 10.10 (Rev. CoP14) concerning domestic manufacturing and trade;
  - iii) not before the Secretariat has verified the prospective importing countries and the registered government-owned stocks;
  - iv) raw ivory pursuant to the conditional sale of registered government-owned ivory stocks agreed at CoP12, which are 20,000 kg (Botswana), 10,000 kg (Namibia) and 30,000 kg (South Africa);
  - v) in addition to the quantities agreed at CoP12, government-owned ivory from Botswana, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe registered by 31 January 2007 and verified by the Secretariat may be traded and despatched, with the ivory in paragraph g) iv) above, in a single sale per destination under strict supervision of the Secretariat;
  - vi) the proceeds of the trade are used exclusively for elephant conservation and community conservation and development programmes within or adjacent to the elephant range; and
  - vii) the additional quantities specified in paragraph g) v) above shall be traded only after the Standing Committee has agreed that the above conditions have been met; and
  - h) no further proposals to allow trade in elephant ivory from populations already in Appendix II shall be submitted to the Conference of the Parties for the period from CoP14 and ending nine years from the date of the single sale of ivory that is to take place in accordance with provisions in paragraphs g) i), g) ii), g) iii), g) vi) and g) vii). In addition such further proposals shall be dealt with in accordance with Decisions 14.77 and 14.78 (Rev. CoP15).

On a proposal from the Secretariat, the Standing Committee can decide to cause this trade to cease partially or completely in the event of non-compliance by exporting or importing countries, or in the case of proven detrimental impacts of the trade on other elephant populations.

All other specimens shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly.

**26 *Chinchilla* spp.**

Specimens of the domesticated form are not subject to the provisions of the Convention

**27 FALCONIFORMES spp.**

Except *Caracara lutosa* and the species of the family Cathartidae, which are not included in the Appendices; and the species included in Appendices I and III.

**28 *Falco newtoni***

Only the population of Seychelles.

**29 PSITTACIFORMES spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I and *Agapornis roseicollis*, *Melopsittacus undulatus*, *Nymphicus hollandicus* and *Psittacula krameri*, which are not included in the Appendices.

**30 STRIGIFORMES spp.**

Except *Sceloglaux albifacies* and the species included in Appendix I.

**31 *Struthio camelus***

Only the populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, the Niger, Nigeria, Senegal and the Sudan are included in Appendix I. No other population is included in the Appendices.

**32 *Caiman latirostris***

Except the population of Argentina, which is included in Appendix II.

**33 *Crocodylus acutus***

Population of Cuba

**33 *Crocodylus acutus***

Except the population of Cuba, which is included in Appendix II.

**34 *Crocodylus moreletii***

Included in Appendix I, except for the populations of Belize and Mexico, which are included in Appendix II and are subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes.

**34 *Crocodylus moreletii***

Only the populations of Belize and Mexico, with a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes.

**35 *Crocodylus niloticus***

Populations of Botswana, Egypt (subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes), Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe.

**35 *Crocodylus niloticus***

Included in Appendix I, except the populations of Botswana, Egypt (subject to a zero quota for wild specimens traded for commercial purposes), Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania (subject to an annual export quota of no more than 1,600 wild specimens including hunting trophies, in addition to ranched specimens), Zambia and Zimbabwe, which are included in Appendix II

**36 *Crocodylus porosus***

Except the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea, which are included in Appendix II.

**36 *Crocodylus porosus***

Only the populations of Australia, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea; all other populations are included in Appendix I.

**37 *Vipera ursinii***

Only the population of Europe, except the area which formerly constituted the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics; these latter populations are not included in the Appendices.

**38 *Chelodina mccordi***

Zero export quota for specimens from the wild.

**39 *Batagur borneoensis***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**40 *Batagur trivittata***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**41 *Cuora* spp.**

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes for *Cuora aurocapitata*, *C. flavomarginata*, *C. galbinifrons*, *C. mccordi*, *C. mouhotii*, *C. pani*, *C. trifasciata*, *C. yunnanensis* and *C. zhoui*.

**42 *Heosemys annandalii***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**43 *Heosemys depressa***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**44 *Mauremys annamensis***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**45 *Orlitia borneensis***

Zero quota for wild specimens for commercial purposes.

**46 TESTUDINIDAE spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I. A zero annual export quota has been established for *Geochelone sulcata* for specimens removed from the wild and traded for primarily commercial purposes.

**47 *Rheobatrachus* spp.**

Except *Rheobatrachus silus* and *Rheobatrachus vitellinus*.

**48 *Panax ginseng***

Only the population of the Russian Federation; no other population is included in the Appendices.

**49 CACTACEAE spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I, and for *Pereskia* spp., *Pereskiaopsis* spp. and *Quiabentia* spp., which are not included in the Appendices. Additionally, artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars are not subject to the provisions of the Convention: – *Hattoria* x *graeseri* – *Schlumbergera* x *buckleyi* – *Schlumbergera russelliana* x *Schlumbergera truncata* – *Schlumbergera orssichiana* x *Schlumbergera truncata* – *Schlumbergera opuntioides* x *Schlumbergera truncata* – *Schlumbergera truncata* (cultivars) – Cactaceae spp. colour mutants grafted on the following grafting stocks: *Harrisia 'Jusbertii'*, *Hylocereus trigonus* or *Hylocereus undatus* – *Opuntia microdasys* (cultivars).

**50 *Dicksonia* spp.**

The populations of the Americas are included in Appendix II. No other population is included in the Appendices.

**51 *Diospyros* spp.**

Population of Madagascar.

**52 *Euphorbia* spp.**

Succulent species are included in Appendix II, except for *Euphorbia misera* and the species included in Appendix I. Other species are not included in the Appendices.

Additionally, artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia trigona*, artificially propagated specimens of crested, fan-shaped or colour mutants of *Euphorbia lactea*, when grafted on artificially propagated root stock of *Euphorbia neriifolia*, and artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Euphorbia 'Mili'* when they are traded in shipments of 100 or more plants and readily recognizable as artificially propagated specimens, are not subject to the provisions of the Convention.

**53 *Euphorbia cremersii***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the forma *viridifolia* and the variety *rakotozafyi*.

**54 *Euphorbia cylindrifolia***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the subspecies *tuberifera*.

**55 *Euphorbia decaryi***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the varieties *ampanihyensis*, *robinsonii* and *spirosticha*.

**56 *Euphorbia moratii***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the varieties *antsingiensis*, *bemarahensis* and *multiflora*.

**57 *Dalbergia* spp.**

Population of Madagascar.

**58 *Aloe* spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I. Also excludes *Aloe vera*, also referenced as *Aloe barbadensis*, which is not included in the Appendices.

**59 *Aloe compressa***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the varieties *paucituberculata*, *rugosquamosa* and *schistophila*.

**60 *Aloe haworthioides***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the variety *aurantiaca*.

**61 *Aloe laeta***

Included in Appendix I. Includes the variety *maniaensis*.

**62 *Cedrela odorata***

Population of Guatemala.

**63 *Swietenia macrophylla***

Neotropical populations.

**64 ORCHIDACEAE spp.**

Included in Appendix II, except for the species included in Appendix I.

Additionally, artificially propagated hybrids of the following genera are not subject to the provisions of the Convention, if conditions, as indicated under a) and b), are met: *Cymbidium*, *Dendrobium*, *Phalaenopsis* and *Vanda*:

a) Specimens are readily recognizable as artificially propagated and do not show any signs of having been collected in the wild such as mechanical damage or strong dehydration resulting from collection, irregular growth and heterogeneous size and shape within a taxon and shipment, algae or other epiphyllous organisms adhering to leaves, or damage by insects or other pests; and

b) i) when shipped in non-flowering state, the specimens must be traded in shipments consisting of individual containers (such as cartons, boxes, crates or individual shelves of CC-containers) each containing 20 or more plants of the same hybrid; the plants within each container must exhibit a high degree of uniformity and healthiness; and the shipment must be accompanied by documentation, such as an invoice, which clearly states the number of plants of each hybrid; or

ii) when shipped in flowering state, with at least one fully open flower per specimen, no minimum number of specimens per shipment is required but specimens must be professionally processed for commercial retail sale, e.g. labelled with printed labels or packaged with printed packages indicating the name of the hybrid and the country of final processing. This should be clearly visible and allow easy verification.

Plants not clearly qualifying for the exemption must be accompanied by appropriate CITES documents.

**65 *Aerangis ellisii***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**66 *Dendrobium cruentum***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**67 *Laelia jongheana***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of

'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**68 *Laelia lobata***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**69 *Paphiopedilum* spp.**

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**70 *Peristeria elata***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**71 *Phragmipedium* spp.**

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**72 *Renanthera imschootiana***

Included in Appendix I. Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, and transported in sterile containers are not subject to the provisions of the Convention only if the specimens meet the definition of 'artificially propagated' agreed by the Conference of the Parties in Resolution Conf. 11.11 (Rev. CoP15), i.e. plant specimens: a) grown under controlled conditions; and b) grown from seeds, cuttings, divisions, callus tissues or other plant tissues, spores or other propagules that either are exempt from the provisions of the Convention or have been derived from cultivated parental stock.

**73 *Cyclamen* spp.**

Included in Appendix II. Artificially propagated specimens of cultivars of *Cyclamen persicum* are not subject to the provisions of the Convention. However, the exemption does not apply to such specimens traded as dormant tubers.

**74 *Osyris lanceolata***

Populations of Burundi, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda and the United Republic of Tanzania.



## Annotations preceded by "#"

Annotations are used in the CITES Appendices to indicate which population, parts or derivatives are concerned by the listing or to clarify its scope. The meaning of the # annotations (applicable to flora only) has changed over the years. The # annotations that are currently valid are those adopted at the 16th Conference of the Parties (CoP 16). These are provided below.

CoP16	Valid from 12/06/2013
#1	All parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds, spores and pollen (including pollinia); b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; and d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i>
#2	All parts and derivatives except: a) seeds and pollen; and b) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade
#3	Designates whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives, such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas and confectionery
#4	All parts and derivatives, except: a) seeds (including seedpods of Orchidaceae), spores and pollen (including pollinia). The exemption does not apply to seeds from Cactaceae spp. exported from Mexico, and to seeds from <i>Beccariophoenix madagascariensis</i> and <i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> exported from Madagascar; b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; c) cut flowers of artificially propagated plants; d) fruits, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genus <i>Vanilla</i> (Orchidaceae) and of the family Cactaceae; e) stems, flowers, and parts and derivatives thereof, of naturalized or artificially propagated plants of the genera <i>Opuntia</i> subgenus <i>Opuntia</i> and <i>Selenicereus</i> (Cactaceae); and f) finished products of <i>Euphorbia antisyphilitica</i> packaged and ready for retail trade
#5	Logs, sawn wood and veneer sheets
#6	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets and plywood
#7	Logs, wood-chips, powder and extracts
#8	Underground parts (i.e. roots, rhizomes): whole, parts and powdered
#9	All parts and derivatives except those bearing a label: "Produced from <i>Hoodia</i> spp. material obtained through controlled harvesting and production under the terms of an agreement with the relevant CITES Management Authority of [Botswana under agreement No. BW/xxxxxx] [Namibia under agreement No. NA/xxxxxx] [South Africa under agreement No. ZA/xxxxxx]"
#10	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, including unfinished wood articles used for the fabrication of bows for stringed musical instruments
#11	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood, powder and extracts
#12	Logs, sawn wood, veneer sheets, plywood and extracts. Finished products containing such extracts as ingredients, including fragrances, are not considered to be covered by this annotation
#13	The kernel (also known as 'endosperm', 'pulp' or 'copra') and any derivative thereof
#14	All parts and derivatives except: a) seeds and pollen; b) seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; c) fruits; d) leaves; e) exhausted agarwood powder, including compressed powder in all shapes; and f) finished products packaged and ready for retail trade; this exemption does not apply to beads, prayer beads and carvings